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A.O.U.

American Ornithologists' Union

Check-list of North American
Birds.

Supplement to 1886 edition
(printed 1889)



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CHECK-LIST

OF

NORTH AMERICAN BIRDS

ACCORDING TO THE CANONS OF NOMENCLATURE

OF THE

AMERICAN ORNITHOLOGISTS' UNION

ABRIDGED EDITION
REVISED

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AMERICAN ORNITHOLOGISTS' UNION
1889

PREFACE

At the Sixth Congress of the American Ornithologists' Union, held in Washington, D. C., November 13-15, 1888, it was decided to publish a Supplement to the A. O. U. Check-List, to include the species and subspecies added since the publication of the Check-List, and the eliminations and changes in nomenclature thus far found necessary, and also to publish an abridged edition of the Check-List with the additions and changes made in the Supplement interpolated in their proper places, this abridged edition to contain only the scientific names, English names, concordance, and current numbers.

The labor of revising the status of the species and subspecies added or eliminated, and the emendations of nomenclature proposed since the publication of the A. O. U. Code and Check-List, was delegated to the Committee on Publication, with instructions to publish the results of its work in the way above indicated, at the earliest practicable date. Immediately after the adjournment of the Union the Committee held several meetings, the results of which will be given in full in the Supplement. The additions and changes agreed to by the Committee are embodied in the present abridged Check-List, and in making the necessary interpolations the Committee has been governed by the following recommendation contained in the Code (p. 14, Section 4):

That any subsequent additions to the list be interpolated in systematic order, and bear the number of the species immediately preceding, with the addition of a figure (1, 2, etc., as the case may require), separated from the original number by a period or decimal point, thus giving the interpolated number a decimal form (*e. g.*, 243.1, etc.), in order that the original numbers may be permanent.

For the convenience of those who may not have the original edition of the A. O. U. Check-List, it may be stated that the concordance gives the equivalent numbers of previous check-lists, in chronological order: B=Baird, 1858; C=Coues, 1873; R=Ridgway, 1880; C=Coues, 1882.

In the present edition the list of Fossil Birds has been omitted, and a list of Naturalized Species has been added.

J. A. ALLEN,

WILLIAM BREWSTER,

ELLIOTT COUES,

C. HART MERRIAM,

ROBERT RIDGWAY,

Committee on Publication.

CHECK-LIST

1. **LECHMOPHORUS OCCIDENTALIS** (LAWR.).
Western Grebe. [B 704, C 608, R 729, C 845.]
2. **COLYMBUS HOLBOELLI** (REINH.).
Holboell's Grebe. [B 702, C 610, R 731, C 847.]
3. **COLYMBUS AURITUS** LINN.
Horned Grebe. [B 706, C 611, R 732, C 848.]
4. **COLYMBUS NIGRICOLLIS CALIFORNICUS** (HEERM.).
American Eared Grebe. [B 707, C 612, R 733a, C 850.]
5. **COLYMBUS DOMINICUS** LINN.
St. Domingo Grebe. [B 708a, C 613, R 734, C 851.]
6. **PODILYMBUS PODICEPS** (LINN.).
Pied-billed Grebe. [B 709, C 614, R 735, C 852.]
7. **URINATOR IMBER** (GUNN.).
Loon. [B 698, C 605, R 736, C 840.]
8. **URINATOR ADAMSII** (GRAY).
Yellow-billed Loon. [B —, C 605a, R 737, C 841.]
9. **URINATOR ARCTICUS** (LINN.).
Black-throated Loon. [B 699, C 606, R 738, C 842.]
10. **URINATOR PACIFICUS** (LAWR.).
Pacific Loon. [B 700, C 606a, R 739, C 843.]
11. **URINATOR LUMME** (GUNN.).
Red-throated Loon. [B 701, C 607, R 740, C 844.]
12. **LUNDA CIRRHATA** PALL.
Tufted Puffin. [B 712, 716, C 619, R 745, C 856.]



13. **FRATERCULA ARCTICA** (LINN.).
Puffin. [B 715, C 618, R 743, C 854.]
- 13a. **FRATERCULA ARCTICA GLACIALIS** (TEMM.).
Large-billed Puffin. [B 714, C 618a, R 743a, C 855.]
14. **FRATERCULA CORNICULATA** (NAUM.).
Horned Puffin. [B 713, C 617, R 744, C 853.]
15. **CERORHINCA MONOCERATA** (PALL.).
Rhinoceros Auklet. [B 717, 718, C 620, R 746, C 857.]
16. **PTYCHORAMPHUS ALEUTICUS** (PALL.).
Cassin's Auklet. [B 724, C 625, R 751, C 862.]
17. **CYCLORRHYNCHUS PSITTACULUS** (PALL.).
Paroquet Auklet. [B 725, C 621, R 747, C 858.]
18. **SIMORHYNCHUS CRISTATELLUS** (PALL.).
Crested Auklet. [B 719, 720, C 622, R 748, C 859.]
19. **SIMORHYNCHUS PYGMLEUS** (GMEL.).
* **Whiskered Auklet.** [B 721, C 623, R 749, C 860.]
20. **SIMORHYNCHUS PUSILLUS** (PALL.).
Least Auklet. [B 722, 723, C 624, R 750, C 861.]
21. **SYNTHLIBORAMPHUS ANTIQUUS** (GMEL.).
Ancient Murrelet. [B 734, 736, C 627, R 753, 759, C 864, 870.]
22. **BRACHYRAMPHUS MARMORATUS** (GMEL.).
Marbled Murrelet. [B 732, 733, C 629, R 755, C 866.]
23. **BRACHYRAMPHUS KITTLITZII** BRANDT.
Kittlitz's Murrelet. [B 735, C 630, R 756, C 867.]
24. **BRACHYRAMPHUS HYPOLEUCUS** XANTUS.
Xantus's Murrelet. [B —, C —, R 757, C 868.]
25. **BRACHYRAMPHUS CRAVERI** (SALVAD.).
Craveri's Murrelet. [B —, C —, R 758, C 869.]
26. **CEPPHUS GRYLLE** (LINN.).
Black Guillemot. [B 726, part, C 631, part,
R 760, part, C 871, part.]
27. **CEPPHUS MANDTHI** (LICHT.).
Mandt's Guillemot. [B 726, part, C 631, part,
R 760, part, C 871, part.]

- ✓ 29. **CEPPHUS COLUMBA** PALL.
Pigeon Guillemot. [B 727, C 632, R 761, C 872.]
30. **URIA TROILE** (LINN.).
Murre. [B 729, 730, C 634, R 763, C 874.]
- 30a. **URIA TROILE CALIFORNICA** (BRYANT).
California Murre. [B —, C —, R 763a, C 875.]
31. **URIA LOMVIA** (LINN.).
Brünnich's Murre. [B 731, C 635, R 764a, C 876.]
- 31a. **URIA LOMVIA ARRA** (PALL.).
Pallas's Murre. [B —, C —, R 764, C —.]
32. **ALCA TORDA** LINN.
Razor-billed Auk. [B 711, C 616, R 742, C 877.]
33. **PLAUTUS IMPENNIS** (LINN.).
Great Auk. [B 710, C 615, R 741, C 878.]
34. **ALLE ALLE** (LINN.).
Dovekie. [B 738, C 626, R 752, C 863.]
35. **MEGALESTRIS SKUA** (BRÜNN.).
Skua. [B 652, C 539, R 696, C 764.]
36. **STERCORARIUS POMARINUS** (TEMM.).
Pomarine Jaeger. [B 653, C 540, R 697, C 765.]
37. **STERCORARIUS PARASITICUS** (LINN.).
Parasitic Jaeger. [B 654, C 541, R 698, C 766.]
38. **STERCORARIUS LONGICAUDUS** VIEILL.
Long-tailed Jaeger. [B 655, C 542, R 699, C 767.]
39. **GAVIA ALBA** (GUNN.).
Ivory Gull. [B 676, 677, C 550, R 657, C 785.]
40. **RISSA TRIDACTyla** (LINN.).
Kittiwake. [B 672, C 552, R 658, C 782.]
- 40a. **RISSA TRIDACTyla POLLICARIS** RIDGW.
Pacific Kittiwake. [B —, C 552a, R 658a, C 783.]
41. **RISSA BREVIROSTRIS** (BRUCH).
Red-legged Kittiwake. [B 674, 675, C 553, R 659, C 784.]

42. **LARUS GLAUCUS** BRÜNN.**Glaucous Gull.** [B 656, C 543, R 660, C 768.]42 1 **LARUS BARROVIANUS** RIDGW.**Point Barrow Gull.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]43. **LARUS LEUCOPTERUS** FABER.**Iceland Gull.** [B 658, C 544, R 661, C 769.]44. **LARUS GLAUCESCENS** NAUM.**Glaucous-winged Gull.** [B 657, 659, C 545, R 662, C 770.]45. **LARUS KUMLIENI** BREWST.**Kumlien's Gull.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]46. **LARUS NELSONI** HENSIL.**Nelson's Gull.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]47. **LARUS MARINUS** LINN.**Great Black-backed Gull.** [B 660, C 546, R 663, C 771.]48. **LARUS SCHISTISAGUS** STEJN.**Slaty-backed Gull.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]49. **LARUS OCCIDENTALIS** AUD.**Western Gull.** [B 662, C 547^b, R 664, C 774.][50.] **LARUS AFFINIS** REINH.**Siberian Gull.** [B —, C —, R 665, C 776.]✓ 51. **LARUS ARGENTATUS** BRÜNN.**Herring Gull.** [B —, C 547, R 666, C 772.]51a. **LARUS ARGENTATUS SMITHSONIANUS** COUES.**American Herring Gull.** [B 661, C 547^a, R 666^a, C 773.]52. **LARUS VEGLE** (PALMÉN).**Vega Gull.** [B —, C —, R 667, C 775.]53. **LARUS CALIFORNICUS** LAWRI.**California Gull.** [B 663, C 548^a, R 668, C 777.]54. **LARUS DELAWARENSIS** ORD.**Ring-billed Gull.** [B 664, C 548, R 669, C 778.]55. **LARUS BRACHYRHYNCHUS** RICH.**Short-billed Gull.** [B 665, 673, C 549, R 670, C 780.]

[56.] **LARUS CANUS** LINN.**Mew Gull.** [B —, C —, R 671, C 779.]57. **LARUS HEERMANNI** CASS.**Heermann's Gull.** [B 666, C 551, R 672, C 781.]58. **LARUS ATRICILLA** LINN.**Laughing Gull.** [B 667, C 554, R 673, C 786.]59. **LARUS FRANKLINII** SW. & RICH.**Franklin's Gull.** [B 668, 669, C 555, R 674, C 787.]60. **LARUS PHILADELPHIA** (ORD.).**Bonaparte's Gull.** [B 670, C 556, R 675, C 788.]60.1 **LARUS MINUTUS** PALL.**Little Gull.** [B —, C —, R —, C—.]61. **RHODOSTETHIA ROSEA** (MACGILL.).**Ross's Gull.** [B 678, C 557, R 676, C 789.]62. **XEMA SABINI** (SAB.).**Sabine's Gull.** [B 680, C 558, R 677, C 790.]63. **GELOCHELIDON NILOTICA** (HASSELQ.).**Gull-billed Tern.** [B 681, C 560, R 679, C 792.]64. **STERNA TSCHEGRAVA** LEPECH.**Caspian Tern.** [B 682, C 561, R 680, C 793.]65. **STERNA MAXIMA** BODD.**Royal Tern.** [B 683, C 562, R 681, C 794.]66. **STERNA ELEGANS** GAMB.**Elegant Tern.** [B 684, C 563, R 682, C 795.]67. **STERNA SANDVICENSIS ACUFLAVIDA** (CABOT).**Cabot's Tern.** [B 685, C 564, R 683, C 796.][68.] **STERNA TRUDEAUI** AUD.**Trudeau's Tern.** [B 687, C 571, R 684, C 802.]69. **STERNA FORSTERI** NUTT.**Forster's Tern.** [B 691, 686, C 566, R 685, C 798.]70. **STERNA HIRUNDO** LINN.**Common Tern.** [B 689, C 565, R 686, C 797.]

- ✓ 71. **STERNA PARADISAEA** BRÜNN.
Arctic Tern. [B 690, 693, C 567, 568, R 687, C 799.]
- ✓ 72. **STERNA DOUGALLI** MONTAG.
Roseate Tern. [B 692, C 569, R 688, C 800.]
73. **STERNA ALEUTICA** BAIRD.
Aleutian Tern. [B —, C 572, R 689, C 803.]
- ✓ 74. **STERNA ANTILLARUM** (LESS.).
Least Tern. [B 694, C 570, R 690, C 801.]
75. **STERNA FULIGINOSA** GMEL.
Sooty Tern. [B 688, C 573, R 691, C 804.]
- [76.] **STERNA ANÆTHETUS** SCOP.
Bridled Tern. [B —, C 574, R 692, C 805.]
77. **HYDROCHELIDON NIGRA SURINAMENSIS** (GMEL.).
Black Tern. [B 695, C 575, R 693, C 806.]
- [78.] **HYDROCHELIDON LEUCOPTERA** (MEISN. & SCHINZ).
White-winged Black Tern. [B —, C 575 bis, R 694, C 807.]
79. **ANOUS STOLIDUS** (LINN.).
Noddy. [B 696, C 576, R 695, C 808.]
80. **RYNCHOPS NIGRA** LINN.
Black Skimmer. [B 697, C 577, R 656, C 809.]
81. **DIOMEDEA NIGRIPES** AUD.
Black-footed Albatross. [B —, C 579, R 700, C 811.]
82. **DIOMEDEA ALBATRUS** PALL.
Short-tailed Albatross. [B 631, C 578, R 701, C 810.]
- [83.] **THALASSOGERON CULMINATUS** (GOULD).
Yellow-nosed Albatross. [B 632, C —, R 702, C —.]
84. **PHÆBETRIA FULIGINOSA** (GMEL.).
Sooty Albatross. [B 633, C 580, R 703, C 812.]
- [85.] **OSSIFRAGA GIGANTEA** (GMEL.).
Giant Fulmar. [B 634, C 581, R 704, C 813.]
86. **FULMARUS GLACIALIS** (LINN.). ✓
Fulmar. [B 635, C 582, R 705, C 814.]

- 86a. **FULMARUS GLACIALIS MINOR** KJÆRBØLLING. ✓
Lesser Fulmar. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- 86b. **FULMARUS GLACIALIS GLUPISCHA** STEJN.
Pacific Fulmar. [B 636, C 582a, R 705a, C 815.]
- 86c. **FULMARUS GLACIALIS RODGERSII** (CASS.).
Rodgers's Fulmar. [B —, C 582b, R 705b, C 816.]
87. **FULMARUS GLACIALOIDES** (SMITH).
Slender-billed Fulmar. [B 637, C 583, R 706, C 817.]
88. **PUFFINUS BOREALIS** CORY. ✓
Cory's Shearwater. [B —, C —, R —, C 888.]
89. **PUFFINUS MAJOR** FABER. ✓
Greater Shearwater. [B 647, C 597, R 709, C 832.]
- [90.] **PUFFINUS PUFFINUS** (BRÜNN.).
Manx Shearwater. [B 649, C 599, R 711, C 834.]
91. **PUFFINUS CREATOPUS** COUES.
Pink-footed Shearwater. [B —, C 598, R 710, C 833.]
92. **PUFFINUS AUDUBONI** FINSCH. ✓
Audubon's Shearwater. [B 650, C 600, R 712, C 835.]
93. **PUFFINUS GAVIA** (FORST.).
Black-vented Shearwater. [B —, C 601, R 713, C 836.]
94. **PUFFINUS STRICKLANDI** RIDGW. ✓
Sooty Shearwater. [B 648, C 602, R 714, C 837.]
95. **PUFFINUS GRISEUS** (GMEL.).
Dark-bodied Shearwater. [B —, C 603, R 715, C 838.]
96. **PUFFINUS TENUIROSTRIS** (TEMM.).
Slender-billed Shearwater. [B —, C 604, R 716, C 839.]
- [97.] **PUFFINUS CINEREUS** (GMEL.).
Black-tailed Shearwater. [B 651, C 595, R 707, C 830.]
- [98.] **ÆSTRELATA HASITATA** (KUHL). ✓
Black-capped Petrel. [B 638, C 585, R 717, C 819.]
- [99.] **ÆSTRELATA SCALARIS** BREWST. ✓
Scaled Petrel. [B —, C —, R —, C 887.]

100. **ÆSTRELATA FISHERI** RIDGW.
Fisher's Petrel. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- [101.] **BULWERIA BULWERI** (JARD. & SELBY). ✓
Bulwer's Petrel. [B —, C —, R 718, C 820.]
- [102.] **DAPTION CAPENSIS** (LINN.).
Pintado Petrel. [B 639, C 584, R 719, C 818.]
103. **HALOCYPTENA MICROSOMA** COUES.
Least Petrel. [B —, C 586, R 720, C 821.]
104. **PROCELLARIA PELAGICA** LINN. ✓
Stormy Petrel. [B 645, C 587, R 721, C 822.]
105. **OCEANODROMA FURCATA** (GMEL.).
Fork-tailed Petrel. [B 640, C 591, R 726, C 826.]
106. **OCEANODROMA LEUCORHOA** (VIEILL.). ✓
Leach's Petrel. [B 642, C 588, R 723, C 823.]
- 106.1 **OCEANODROMA MACRODACTyla** BRYANT.
Guadaloupe Petrel. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
107. **OCEANODROMA MELANIA** (BONAP.).
Black Petrel. [B —, C 589, R 724, C 824.]
108. **OCEANODROMA HOMOCHROA** (COUES).
Ashy Petrel. [B 643, C 590, R 725, C 825.]
109. **OCEANITES OCEANICUS** (KUHL). ✓
Wilson's Petrel. [B 644, C 593, R 722, C 828.]
- [110.] **CYMODROMA GRALLARIA** (VIEILL.). ✓
White-bellied Petrel. [B 646, C 594, R 728, C 829.]
- [111.] **PELAGODROMA MARINA** (LATH.). ✓
White-faced Petrel. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
112. **PHÆTHON FLAVIROSTRIS** BRANDT.
Yellow-billed Tropic Bird. [B 629, C 538, R 654, C 763.]
113. **PHÆTHON ÆTHEREUS** LINN.
Red-billed Tropic Bird. [B —, C —, R 655, C 762.]
- [114.] **SULA CYANOPS** SUND.
Blue-faced Booby. [B —, C —, R 651, C —.]



114.1 **SULA GOSSII** RIDGW.**Blue-footed Booby.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]115. **SULA SULA** (LINN.). □**Booby.** [B 618, C 525, R 652, C 747.]115.1 **SULA BREWSTERI** GOSS.**Brewster's Booby.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.][116.] **SULA PISCATOR** (LINN.).**Red-footed Booby.** [B —, C —, R 653, C —.]117. **SULA BASSANA** (LINN.). □**Gannet.** [B 617, C 524, R 650, C 746.]118. **ANHINGA ANHINGA** (LINN.).**Anhinga.** [B 628, C 536, R 649, C 760.]119. **PHALACROCORAX CARBO** (LINN.).**Cormorant.** [B 620, C 528, R 642, C 750.]120. **PHALACROCORAX DILOPHUS** (SW. & RICH.).**Double-crested Cormorant.** [B 623, C 530, R 643, C 751.]120a. **PHALACROCORAX DILOPHUS FLORIDANUS** (AUD.).**Florida Cormorant.** [B 624, C 530a, R 643a, C 753.]120b. **PHALACROCORAX DILOPHUS CINCINATUS** (BRANDT).**White-crested Cormorant.** [B 622, C 529, R 643b, C 752.]120c. **PHALACROCORAX DILOPHUS ALBOCILIATUS** RIDGW.**Farallone Cormorant.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]121. **PHALACROCORAX MEXICANUS** (BRANDT).**Mexican Cormorant.** [B 625, C 531, R 644, C 754.]122. **PHALACROCORAX PENICILLATUS** (BRANDT).**Brandt's Cormorant.** [B 626, C 532, R 645, C 755.]123. **PHALACROCORAX PELAGICUS** PALL.**Pelagic Cormorant.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]123a. **PHALACROCORAX PELAGICUS ROBUSTUS** RIDGW.**Violet-green Cormorant.** [B 627, C 535, R 646, C 758.]123b. **PHALACROCORAX PELAGICUS RESPLENDENS** (AUD.).**Baird's Cormorant.** [B —, C —, R 646a, C 759.]

124. **PHALACROCORAX URILE** (GMEL.).
Red-faced Cormorant. [B —, C 534, R 647, C 757.]
125. **PELECANUS ERYTHRORHYNCHOS** GMEL.
American White Pelican. [B 615, C 526, R 640, C 748.]
126. **PELECANUS FUSCUS** LINN.
Brown Pelican. [B 616, C 527, R 641, C 749.]
127. **PELECANUS CALIFORNICUS** RIDGW.
California Brown Pelican. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
128. **FREGATA AQUILA** (LINN.).
Man-o'-War Bird. [B 619, C 537, R 639, C 761.]
129. **MERGANSER AMERICANUS** (CASS.).
American Merganser. [B 611, C 521, R 636, C 743.]
130. **MERGANSER SERRATOR** (LINN.).
Red-breasted Merganser. [B 612, C 522, R 637, C 744.]
131. **LOPHODYTES CUCULLATUS** (LINN.).
Hooded Merganser. [B 613, C 523, R 638, C 745.]
132. **ANAS BOSCHAS** LINN.
Mallard. [B 576, C 488, R 601, C 707.]
133. **ANAS OBSCURA** GMEL.
Black Duck. [B 577, C 489, R 602, C 708.]
134. **ANAS FULVIGULA** RIDGW. ✓
Florida Duck. [B —, C 489a, R 603, C 709.]
135. **ANAS STREPERA** LINN. ✓
Gadwall. [B 584, C 491, R 604, C 711.]
136. **ANAS PENELOPE** LINN. ✓
Widgeon. [B 586, C 492, R 606, C 712.]
137. **ANAS AMERICANA** GMEL. ~
Baldpate. [B 585, C 493, R 607, C 713.]
- [138.] **ANAS CRECCA** LINN. ✓
European Teal. [B 580, C 494, R 611, C 714.]
139. **ANAS CAROLINENSIS** GMEL. ✓
Green-winged Teal. [B 579, C 495, R 612, C 715.]



140. **ANAS DISCORS** LINN.**Blue-winged Teal.** [B 581, C 496, R 609, C 716.]141. **ANAS CYANOPTERA** VIEILL.**Cinnamon Teal.** [B 582, C 497, R 610, C 717.]142. **SPATULA CLYPEATA** (LINN.). ✓**Shoveller.** [B 583, C 498, R 608, C 718.]143. **DAFILA ACUTA** (LINN.). ✓**Pintail.** [B 578, C 490, R 605, C 710.]144. **AIX SPONSA** (LINN.). ✓**Wood Duck.** [B 587, C 499, R 613, C 719.][145.] **NETTA RUFINA** (PALL.).**Rufous-crested Duck.** [B —, C —, R —, C 886.]146. **AYTHYA AMERICANA** (EYT.). ✓**Redhead.** [B 591, C 503, R 618, C 723.]147. **AYTHYA VALLISNERIA** (WILS.). ✓**Canvas-back.** [B 592, C 504, R 617, C 724.]148. **AYTHYA MARILA NEARCTICA** STEJN.**American Scaup Duck.** [B 588, C 500, R 614, C 720.]149. **AYTHYA AFFINIS** (EYT.). ✓**Lesser Scaup Duck.** [B 589, C 501, R 615, C 721.]150. **AYTHYA COLLARIS** (DONOV.). ✓**Ring-necked Duck.** [B 590, C 502, R 616, C 722.]151. **GLAUCIONETTA CLANGULA AMERICANA** (BONAP.). ✓**American Golden-eye.** [B 593, C 505, R 620, C 725.]152. **GLAUCIONETTA ISLANDICA** (GMEI.). ✓**Barrow's Golden-eye.** [B 594, C 506, R 619, C 726.]153. **CHARITONETTA ALBEOLA** (LINN.). ✓**Buffle-head.** [B 595, C 507, R 621, C 727.]154. **CLANGULA HYEMALIS** (LINN.). ✓**Old-squaw.** [B 597, C 508, R 623, C 728.]155. **HISTRIONICUS HISTRIONICUS** (LINN.). ✓**Harlequin Duck.** [B 596, C 510, R 622, C 730.]

156. **CAMPTOLAIMUS LABRADORIUS** (Gmel.). ✓
Labrador Duck. [B 600, C 510, R 624, C 730.]
157. **ENICONETTA STELLERI** (Pall.).
Steller's Duck. [B 598, C 511, R 625, C 731.]
158. **ARCTONETTA FISCHERI** (Brandt).
Spectacled Eider. [B 599, C 512, R 626, C 732.]
159. **SOMATERIA MOLLISSIMA BOREALIS** (Brehm). ✓
Greenland Eider. [B 606 part, C 513 part, R 627, C 733.]
160. **SOMATERIA DRESSERI** Sharpe. ✓
American Eider. [B 606 part, C 513 part, R 627a, C 734.]
161. **SOMATERIA V-NIGRA** Gray.
Pacific Eider. [B 607, C 514, R 628, C 735.]
162. **SOMATERIA SPECTABILIS** (Linn.). ✓
King Eider. [B 608, C 515, R 629, C 736.]
163. **OIDEMIA AMERICANA** Sw. & Rich. ✓
American Scoter. [B 604, C 516, R 630, C 737.]
- [164.] **OIDEMIA FUSCA** (Linn.).
Velvet Scoter. [B —, C —, R 631, C —.]
165. **OIDEMIA DEGLANDI** Bonap. ✓
White-winged Scoter. [B 601, C 517, R 632, C 738.]
166. **OIDEMIA PERSPICILLATA** (Linn.). ✓
Surf Scoter. [B 602, 603, C 518, 518a, R 633, C 739, 740.]
167. **ERISMATURA RUBIDA** (Wils.). ✓
Ruddy Duck. [B 609, C 519, R 634, C 741.]
- [168.] **NOMONYX DOMINICUS** (Linn.). ✓
Masked Duck. [B 610, C 520, R 635, C 742.]
169. **CHEN HYPERBOREA** (Pall.). ✓
Lesser Snow Goose. [B —, C 480a, R 591a, C 696.]
- 169a. **CHEN HYPERBOREA NIVALIS** (Forst.). ✓
Greater Snow Goose. [B 563, C 480, R 591, C 695.]
- 169.1 **CHEN CÆRULESCENS** (Linn.). ✓
Blue Goose. [B 564, C 479, R 590, C 694.]

170. **CHEN ROSSII** (BAIRD).**Ross's Snow Goose.** [B —, C 481, R 592, C 697.][171.] **ANSER ALBIFRONS** (GMEL.).**White-fronted Goose.** [B —, C —, R 593, C 692.]171a. **ANSER ALBIFRONS GAMBELI** (HARTL.). ✓**American White-fronted Goose.** [B 565, 566, C 478,
R 593a, C 693.]172. **BRANTA CANADENSIS** (LINN.). ✓**Canada Goose.** [B 567, C 485, R 594, C 702.]172a. **BRANTA CANADENSIS HUTCHINSHI** (SW. & RICH.).**Hutchins's Goose.** [B 569, C 485b, R 594a, C 704.]172b. **BRANTA CANADENSIS OCCIDENTALIS** (BAIRD).**White-cheeked Goose.** [B 567a, C —, R 594c, C —.]172c. **BRANTA CANADENSIS MINIMA** RIDGW.**Cackling Goose.** [B 568, C 485a, R 594b, C 703 part.]173. **BRANTA BERNICLA** (LINN.). ✓**Brant.** [B 570, C 484, R 595, C 700.]174. **BRANTA NIGRICANS** (LAWR.). ✓**Black Brant.** [B 571, C —, R 596, C 701.][175.] **BRANTA LEUCOPSIS** (BECHST.). ✓**Barnacle Goose.** [B 572, C 483, R 597, C 699.]176. **PHILACTE CANAGICA** (SEVAST.).**Emperor Goose.** [B 573, C 482, R 598, C 698.]177. **DENDROCYGNA AUTUMNALIS** (LINN.).**Black-bellied Tree-duck.** [B 574, C 487, R 599, C 706.]178. **DENDROCYGNA FULVA** (GMEL.).**Fulvous Tree-duck.** [B 575, C 486, R 600, C 705.][179.] **OLOR CYGNUS** (LINN.).**Whooping Swan.** [B —, C —, R 586, C 690.]180. **OLOR COLUMBIANUS** (ORD.). ✓**Whistling Swan.** [B 561 bis, C 477, R 588, C 689.]181. **OLOR BUCCINATOR** (RICH.). ✓**Trumpeter Swan.** [B 562, C 476, R 589, C 688.]

182. **PHOENICOPTERUS RUBER** (LINN.).
American Flamingo. [B 502, C 475, R 585, C 687.]
183. **AJAJA AJAJA** (LINN.).
Roseate Spoonbill. [B 501, C 488, R 505, C 653.]
184. **GUARA ALBA** (LINN.).
White Ibis. [B 499, C 446, R 501, C 651.]
- [185.] **GUARA RUBRA** (LINN.).
Scarlet Ibis. [B 498, C 447, R 502, C 652.]
186. **PLEGADIS AUTUMNALIS** (HASSELQ.).
Glossy Ibis. [B 500, C 445, R 503, C 649.]
187. **PLEGADIS GUARAUNA** (LINN.).
White-faced Glossy Ibis. [B —, C 445 *bis*, 445 *ter*,
R 504, C 650.]
188. **TANTALUS LOCULATOR** LINN.
Wood Ibis. [B 497, C 444, R 500, C 648.]
- [189.] **MYCTERIA AMERICANA** LINN.
Jabiru. [B —, C 448 *bis*, R 499, C 654.]
190. **BOTAURUS LENTIGINOSUS** (MONTAG.). ✓
American Bittern. [B 492, C 460, R 497, C 666.]
191. **BOTAURUS EXILIS** (GMEL.). ✓
Least Bittern. [B 491, C 461, R 498, C 667.]
- 191.1 **BOTAURUS NEOXENUS** (CORY).
Cory's Least Bittern. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
192. **ARDEA OCCIDENTALIS** AUD.✓
Great White Heron. [B 489, C 451, R 486, C 656 *part.*] ✓
193. **ARDEA WARDI** RIDGW. ✓
Ward's Heron. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
194. **ARDEA HERODIAS** LINN. ✓
Great Blue Heron. [B 487, C 449, R 487, C 655.]
- [195.] **ARDEA CINEREA** LINN.
European Blue Heron. [B —, C —, R 488, C 657.]
196. **ARDEA EGRETTA** GMEL. ✓
American Egret. [B 486, 486*, C 452, R 489, C 658.]

- ✓ 197. **ARDEA CANDIDISSIMA** GMEL. ✓
Snowy Heron. [B 485, C 453, R 490, C 659.]
198. **ARDEA RUFESCENS** GMEL. ✓
'Reddish Egret. [B 483, 482, C 455, R 491, C 661.]
- ✓ 199. **ARDEA TRICOLOR RUFICOLLIS** (GOSSE). ✓
Louisiana Heron. [B 484, C 454, R 492, C 660.]
- ✓ 200. **ARDEA CÖRULEA** LINN. ✓
Little Blue Heron. [B 490, C 456, R 493, C 662.]
201. **ARDEA VIRESSENS** LINN. ✓
Green Heron. [B 493, C 457, R 494, C 663.]
- ✓ 201a. **ARDEA VIRESSENS FRAZARI** BREWST.
Frazar's Green Heron. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- ✓ 202. **NYCTICORAX NYCTICORAX NÆVIUS** (BODD.).
Black-crowned Night Heron. [B 495, C 458, R 495, C 664.]
203. **NYCTICORAX VIOLACEUS** (LINN.). ✓
Yellow-crowned Night Heron. [B 496, C 459, R 496, C 665.]
204. **GRUS AMERICANA** (LINN.).
Whooping Crane. [B 478, C 462, R 582, C 668.]
205. **GRUS CANADENSIS** (LINN.).
Little Brown Crane. [B 480, C 463, R 584, C 669.]
206. **GRUS MEXICANA** (MÜLL.).
Sandhill Crane. [B 479, C —, R 583, C 670.]
207. **ARAMUS GIGANTEUS** (BONAP.).
Limpkin. [B 481, C 464, R 581, C 671.]
208. **RALLUS ELEGANS** AUD. ✓
King Rail. [B 552, C 466, R 569, C 676.]
209. **RALLUS BELDINGI** RIDGW.
Belding's Rail. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
210. **RALLUS OBSOLETUS** RIDGW.
California Clapper Rail. [B —, C 466a, R 570, C 674.]
- ✓ 211. **RALLUS LONGIROSTRIS CREPITANS** (GMEL.).
Clapper Rail. [B 553, C 465, R 571, C 673.]

- 211a. **RALLUS LONGIROSTRIS SATURATUS** HENSCH.
Louisiana Clapper Rail. [B —, C —, R 571a, C 675.]
- 211b. **RALLUS LONGIROSTRIS SCOTTII** SENN.
Scott's Rail. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- 211c. **RALLUS LONGIROSTRIS CARIBAEUS** RIDGW.
Caribbean Clapper Rail. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
212. **RALLUS VIRGINIANUS** LINN.
Virginia Rail. [B 554, C 467, R 572, C 677.]
- [213.] **PORZANA PORZANA** (LINN.).
Spotted Crake. [B —, C —, R 573, C 678.]
214. **PORZANA CAROLINA** (LINN.). ✓
Sora. [B 555, C 648, R 574, C 679.]
215. **PORZANA NOVEBORACENSIS** (GMEL.).
Yellow Rail. [B 557, C 469, R 575, C 680.]
- * 216. **PORZANA JAMAICENSIS** (GMEL.).
Black Rail. [B 556, C 470, R 576, C 681.]
- 216a. **PORZANA JAMAICENSIS COTURNICULUS** BAIRD.
Farallone Rail. [B —, C 470a, R 576a, C 682.]
- [217.] **CREX CREX** (LINN.). ✓
Corn Crake. [B 558, C 471, R 577, C 683.]
218. **IONORNIS MARTINICA** (LINN.). ✓
Purple Gallinule. [B 561, C 473, R 578, C 685.]
219. **GALLINULA GALEATA** (LICHT.). ✓
Florida Gallinule. [B 562, C 472, R 579, C 685.]
- [220.] **FULICA ATRA** LINN.
European Coot. [B —, C —, R —, C 885.]
221. **FULICA AMERICANA** GMEL. ✓
American Coot. [P 59, C 474, R 580, C 686.]
222. **CRYNGOPHILUS FULICARIUS** (LINN.).
Red Phalarope. [B 521, C 401, R 563, C 604.]
223. **PHALAROPUS LOBATUS** (LINN.).
Northern Phalarope. [B 520, C 410, R 564, C 603.]



224. **PHALAROPUS TRICOLOR** (VIEILL.).
Wilson's Phalarope. [B 519, C 409, R 565, C 602.]
225. **RECURVIROSTRA AMERICANA** GMEL.
American Avocet. [B 517, C 407, R 566, C 600.]
226. **HIMANTOPUS MEXICANUS** (MÜLL.).
Black-necked Stilt. [B 518, C 408, R 567, C 601.]
- [227.] **SCOLOPAX RUSTICOLA** LINN.
European Woodcock. [B —, C 413, R 524, C 606.]
228. **PHILOHELA MINOR** (GMEL.).
American Woodcock. [B 522, C 412, R 525, C 605.]
- [229.] **GALLINAGO GALLINAGO** (LINN.).
European Snipe. [B —, C —, R 526, C 607.]
230. **GALLINAGO DELICATA** (ORD).
Wilson's Snipe. [B 523, C 414, R 526a, C 608.]
231. **MACRORHAMPHUS GRISEUS** (GMEL.).
Dowitcher. [B 524, C 415, R 527, C 609.]
232. **MACRORHAMPHUS SCOLOPACEUS** (SAV.).
Long-billed Dowitcher. [B 525, C 415a, R 527a, C 610.]
233. **MICROPALAMA HIMANTOPUS** (BONAP.).
Stilt Sandpiper. [B 536, C 416, R 528, C 611.]
234. **TRINGA CANUTUS** LINN.
Knot. [B 526, C 426, R 529, C 626.]
235. **TRINGA MARITIMA** BRÜNN.
Purple Sandpiper. [B 528, C 423, R 530, C 620.]
236. **TRINGA COUESI** (RIDGW.).
Aleutian Sandpiper. [B —, C —, R 531, C 621.]
237. **TRINGA PTILOCNEMIS** COUES.
Prybilof Sandpiper. [B —, C 426 bis, R 532, C 622.]
238. **TRINGA ACUMINATA** (HORSE).
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper. [B —, C —, R 533, C 619.]
239. **TRINGA MACULATA** VIEILL.
Pectoral Sandpiper. [B 531, C 420, R 534, C 616.]

240. **TRINGA FUSCICOLLIS** VIEILL.
White-rumped Sandpiper. [B 533, C 421, R 536, C 617.]
241. **TRINGA BAIRDII** (COUES).
Baird's Sandpiper. [B —, C 419, R 537, C 615.]
242. **TRINGA MINUTILLA** VIEILL.
Least Sandpiper. [B 532, C 418, R 538, C 614.]
- 242.1 **TRINGA DAMACENSIS** (HORSE.).
Long-toed Stint. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- [243.] **TRINGA ALPINA** LINN.
Dunlin. [B —, C —, R 539, C 623.]
- 243a. **TRINGA ALPINA PACIFICA** (COUES).
Red-backed Sandpiper. [B 530, C 424, R 539a, C 624.]
244. **TRINGA FERRUGINEA** BRÜNN.
Curlew Sandpiper. [B 529, C 425, R 540, C 625.]
- [245.] **EURYNORHYNCHUS PYGMAEUS** (LINN.).
Spoon-bill Sandpiper. [B —, C —, R 542*, C 884.]
246. **EREUNETES PUSillus** (LINN.).
Semipalmated Sandpiper. [B 535, C 417, R 541, C 612.]
247. **EREUNETES OCCIDENTALIS** LAWRIE.
Western Sandpiper. [B —, C 417a, R 541a, C 613.]
248. **CALIDRIS ARENARIA** (LINN.).
Sanderling. [B 534, C 427, R 542, C 627.]
249. **LIMOSA FEDOA** (LINN.).
Marbled Godwit. [B 547, C 428, R 543, C 628.]
250. **LIMOSA LAPPONICA BAUERI** (NAUM.).
Pacific Godwit. [B —, C 430, R 544, C 631.]
251. **LIMOSA HÆMASTICA** (LINN.).
Hudsonian Godwit. [B 548, C 429, R 545, C 629.]
- [252.] **LIMOSA LIMOSA** (LINN.).
Black-tailed Godwit. [B —, C —, R 546, C 630.]
- [253.] **TOTANUS NEBULARIUS** (GUNN.).
Green-shank. [B 538, C 434, R 547, C 635.]

254. **TOTANUS MELANOLEUCUS** (GMEL.).

Greater Yellow-legs. [B 539, C 432, R 548, C 633.]

255. **TOTANUS FLAVIPES** (GMEL.).

Yellow-legs. [B 540, C 433, R 549, C 634.]

256. **TOTANUS SOLITARIUS** (WILS.).

Solitary Sandpiper. [B 541, C 435, R 550, C 637.]

[257.] **TOTANUS OCHROPOCUS** (LINN.).

Green Sandpiper. [B —, C —, R 551, C 636.]

258. **SYMPHEMIA SEMIPALMATA** (GMEL.).

Willet. [B 537 part, C 431 part, R 552 part, C 632 part.]

258a. **SYMPHEMIA SEMIPALMATA INORNATA** BREWST.

Western Willet. [B 537 part, C 431 part, R 552 part, C 632 part.]

259. **HETERACTITIS INCANUS** (GMEL.).

Wandering Tatler. [B 542, C 440, R 553, C 642.]

[260.] **PAVONCELLA PUGNAX** (LINN.).

Ruff. [B 544, C 437, R 554, C 639.]

261. **BARTRAMIA LONGICAUDA** (BECHST.).

Bartramian Sandpiper. [B 545, C 438, R 555, C 640.]

262. **TRYNGITES SUBRUFICOLLIS** (VIEILL.).

Buff-breasted Sandpiper. [B 546, C 439, R 556, C 641.]

✓ 263. ✓ **ACTITIS MACULARIA** (LINN.).

Spotted Sandpiper. [B 543, C 436, R 557, C 638.]

264. **NUMENIUS LONGIROSTRIS** WILS.

Long-billed Curlew. [B 549, C 441, R 558, C 643.]

265. **NUMENIUS HUDSONICUS** LATH.

Hudsonian Curlew. [B 550, C 442, R 559, C 645.]

266. **NUMENIUS BOREALIS** (FORST.).

Eskimo Curlew. [B 551, C 443, R 560, C 646.]

[267.] **NUMENIUS PHÆOPUS** (LINN.).

Whimbrel. [B —, C —, R 561, C 644.]

[268.] **NUMENIUS TAHITIENSIS** (GMEL.).

Bristle-thighed Curlew. [B —, C 442 bis, R 562, C 647.]

- [269.] **VANELLUS VANELLUS** (LINN.).
Lapwing. [B —, C —, R 512, C 593.]
270. **CHARADRIUS SQUATAROLA** (LINN.).
Black-bellied Plover. [B 510, C 395, R 513, C 580.]
- [271.] **CHARADRIUS APRICARIUS** LINN.
Golden Plover. [B —, C —, R 514, C 583.]
272. **CHARADRIUS DOMINICUS** MÜLL.
American Golden Plover. [B 503, C 396, R 515, C 581.]
- 272a. **CHARADRIUS DOMINICUS FULVUS** (GMEL.).
Pacific Golden Plover. [B —, C —, R 515a, C 582.]
- ✓ 273. **ÆGIALITIS VOCIFERA** (LINN.).
Killdeer. [B 504, C 397, R 516, C 584.]
274. **ÆGIALITIS SEMIPALMATA** BONAP.
Semipalmated Plover. [B 507, C 399, R 517, C 586.]
275. **ÆGIALITIS HIATICULA** (LINN.).
Ring Plover. [B —, C —, R 518, C 589.]
- [276.] **ÆGIALITIS DUBIA** (SCOP.).
Little Ring Plover. [B —, C 400 bis, R 519, C 590.]
277. **ÆGIALITIS MELODA** (ORD).
Piping Plover. [B 508, C 400, R 520, C 587.]
- 277a. **ÆGIALITIS MELODA CIRCUMCINCTA** RIDGW.
Belted Piping Plover. [B —, C 400a, R 520a, C 588.]
278. **ÆGIALITIS NIVOSA** CASS.
Snowy Plover. [B 509, C 401, R 521, C 591.]
- [279.] **ÆGIALITIS MONGOLA** (PALL.).
Mongolian Plover. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
280. **ÆGIALITIS WILSONIA** (ORD).
Wilson's Plover. [B 506, C 398, R 522, C 585.]
281. **ÆGIALITIS MONTANA** (TOWNS.).
Mountain Plover. [B 505, C 402, R 523, C 592.]
282. **APHRIZA VIRGATA** (GMEL.).
Surf Bird. [B 511, C 403, R 511, C 594.]



283. **ARENARIA INTERPRES** (LINN.).**Turnstone.** [B 515, C 406, R 509, C 598.]284. **ARENARIA MELANOCEPHALA** (VIG.).**Black Turnstone.** [B 516, C 406a, R 510, C 599.][285.] **HÆMATOPUS OSTRALEGUS** LINN.**Oyster-catcher.** [B —, C —, R 506, C 595.]286. **HÆMATOPUS PALLIATUS** TEMM.**American Oyster-catcher.** [B 512, C 404, R 507, C 596.]286.1 **HÆMATOPUS FRAZARI** BREWST.**Frazar's Oyster-catcher.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]287. **HÆMATOPUS BACHMANI** AUD.**Black Oyster-catcher.** [B 513, C 405, R 508, C 597.][288.] **JACANA SPINOSA** (LINN.).**Mexican Jacana.** [B —, C —, R 568, C 672.]289. **COLINUS VIRGINIANUS** (LINN.).**Bob-white.** [B 471, C 389, R 480, C 571.]289a. **COLINUS VIRGINIANUS FLORIDANUS** (COUES).**Florida Bob-white.** [B —, C 389a, R 480a, C 572.]289b. **COLINUS VIRGINIANUS TEXANUS** (LAWR.).**Texan Bob-white.** [B 472, C 389b, R 480b, C 573.]289c. **COLINUS VIRGINIANUS CUBANENSIS** (GOULD).**Cuban Bob-white.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]291. **COLINUS RIDGWAYI** BREWST.**Masked Bob-white.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]292. **OREORTYX PICTUS** (DOUGL.).**Mountain Partridge.** [B 473, C 390, R 481, C 574.]292a. **OREORTYX PICTUS PLUMIFERUS** (GOULD).**Plumed Partridge.** [B —, C —, R 481a, C —.]293. **CALLIPEPLA SQUAMATA** (VIG.).**Scaled Partridge.** [B 476, C 393, R 484, C 577.]293a. **CALLIPEPLA SQUAMATA CASTANOGASTRIS** BREWST.**Chestnut-bellied Scaled Partridge.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]

- ✓ 294. **CALLIPEPLA CALIFORNICA** (SHAW).
California Partridge. [B 474, C 391, R 482, C 575.]
- 294a. **CALLIPEPLA CALIFORNICA VALLICOLA** RIDGW.
Valley Partridge. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
295. **CALLIPEPLA GAMBELI** (NUTTALL).
Gambel's Partridge. [B 475, C 392, R 483, C 576.]
296. **CYRTONYX MONTEZUMÆ** (VIG.).
Massena Partridge. [B 477, C 394, R 485, C 578.]
297. **DENDRAGAPUS OBSCURUS** (SAY).
Dusky Grouse. [B 459, C 381, R 471, C 557.]
- 297a. **DENDRAGAPUS OBSCURUS FULIGINOSUS** RIDGW.
Sooty Grouse. [B —, C 381b, R 471a, C 559.]
- 297b. **DENDRAGAPUS OBSCURUS RICHARDSONII** (SAB.).
Richardson's Grouse. [B —, C 381a, R 471b, C 558.]
298. **DENDRAGAPUS CANADENSIS** (LINN.).
Canada Grouse. [B 460, C 380, R 472, C 555.]
299. **DENDRAGAPUS FRANKLINII** (DOUGL.).
Franklin's Grouse. [B 461, C 380a, R 472a, C 556.]
- ✓ 300. **BONASA UMBELLUS** (LINN.).
Ruffed Grouse. [B 465, C 385, R 473, C 565.]
- 300a. **BONASA UMBELLUS TOGATA** (LINN.).
Canadian Ruffed Grouse. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- 300b. **BONASA UMBELLUS UMBELLOIDES** (DOUGL.).
Gray Ruffed Grouse. [B 465*, C 385a, R 473a, C 566.]
- 300c. **BONASA UMBELLUS SABINI** (DOUGL.).
Oregon Ruffed Grouse. [B 466, C 385b, R 473b, C 567.]
301. **LAGOPUS LAGOPUS** (LINN.).
Willow Ptarmigan. [B 467, 470, C 386, R 474, C 568.]
- 301a. **LAGOPUS LAGOPUS ALLENI** STEJN.
Allen's Ptarmigan. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
302. **LAGOPUS RUPESTRIS** (GMEL.).
Rock Ptarmigan. [B 468, C 387, R 475, C 569.]

- 302a. **LAGOPUS RUPESTRIS REINHARDTI** (BREHM).
Reinhardt's Ptarmigan. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- 302b. **LAGOPUS RUPESTRIS NELSONI** STEJN.
Nelson's Ptarmigan. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- 302c. **LAGOPUS RUPESTRIS ATKHENSI**S (TURNER).
Turner's Ptarmigan. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
303. **LAGOPUS WELCHI** BREWST.
Welch's Ptarmigan. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
304. **LAGOPUS LEUCURUS** SWAINS.
White-tailed Ptarmigan. [B 469, C 388, R 476, C 570.]
305. **TYMPANUCHUS AMERICANUS** (REICH.).
Prairie Hen. [B 464, C 384, R 477, C 563.]
306. **TYMPANUCHUS CUPIDO** (LINN.).
Heath Hen. [B 464 *part.*, C 384 *part.*, R 477 *part.*, C 563 *part.*.]
307. **TYMPANUCHUS PALLIDICINCTUS** (RIDGW.).
Lesser Prairie Hen. [B —, C 384*a*, R 477*a*, C 564.]
308. **PEDIOCÆTES PHASIANELLUS** (LINN.).
Sharp-tailed Grouse. [B —, C 383, R 478, C 561.]
- 308a. **PEDIOCÆTES PHASIANELLUS COLUMBIANUS** (ORD).
Columbian Sharp-tailed Grouse. [B 463, C 383*a*,
R 478*a*, C 562.]
- 308b. **PEDIOCÆTES PHASIANELLUS CAMPESTRIS** RIDGW.
Prairie Sharp-tailed Grouse. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
309. **CENTROCERCUS UROPHASIANUS** (BONAP.).
Sage Grouse. [B 462, C 382, R 479, C 560.]
310. **MELEAGRIS GALLOPAVO** LINN.
Wild Turkey. [B 457, C 379*a*, R 470*a*, C 554.]
- 310a. **MELEAGRIS GALLOPAVO MEXICANA** (GOULD).
Mexican Turkey. [B 458, C 379, R 470, C 553.]
311. **ORTALIS VETULA MACCALLI** BAIRD.
Chachalaca. [B 456, C 378, R 469, C 552.]
312. **COLUMBA FASCIATA** SAY.
Band-tailed Pigeon. [B 445, C 367, R 456, C 539.]



312a. **COLUMBA FASCIATA VIOSCÆ BREWST.****Viosca's Pigeon.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]313. **COLUMBA FLAVIROSTRIS WAGL.****Red-billed Pigeon.** [B 446, C 368, R 457, C 540.]314. **COLUMBA LEUCOCEPHALA LINN.****White-crowned Pigeon.** [B 447, C 369, R 458, C 541.]315. **ECTOPISTES MIGRATORIUS (LINN.).****Passenger Pigeon.** [B 448, C 370, R 459, C 543.]✓ 316. **ZENAIDURA MACROURA (LINN.).****Mourning Dove.** [B 451, C 371, R 460, C 544.]317. **ZENAIDA ZENAIDA (BONAP.).****Zenaida Dove.** [B 449, C 372, R 462, C 545.]318. **ENGYPTILA ALBIFRONS (BONAP.).****White-fronted Dove.** [B —, C —, R 463, C 542.]319. **MELOPELIA LEUCOPTERA (LINN.).****White-winged Dove.** [B 450, C 373, R 464, C 546.]320. **COLUMBIGALLINA PASSERINA (LINN.).****Ground Dove.** [B 453 part, C 374 part, R 465 part, C 547 part.]320a. **COLUMBIGALLINA PASSERINA PALLESCENS (BAIRD).****Mexican Ground Dove.** [B 453 part, C 374 part,
R 465 part, C 547 part.]321. **SCARDAFELLA INCA (LESS.).****Inca Dove.** [B 452, C 375, R 466, C 549.][322.] **GEOTRYGON MARTINICA (GMEL.).****Key West Quail-Dove.** [B 454, C 376, R 467, C 550.][323.] **STARNGENAS CYANOCEPHALA (LINN.).****Blue-headed Quail Dove.** [B 455, C 377, R 468, C 551.]324. **PSEUDOGRYPHUS CALIFORNIANUS (SHAW).****California Vulture.** [B 2, C 364, R 453, C 536.]✓ 325. **CATHARTES AURA (LINN.).****Turkey Vulture.** [B 1, C 365, R 454, C 537.]326. **CATHARISTA ATRATA (BARTR.).****Black Vulture.** [B 3, C 366, R 455, C 538.]

327. **ELANOIDES FORFICATUS** (LINN.).
Swallow-tailed Kite. [B 34, C 337, R 426, C 493.]
328. **ELANUS LEUCURUS** (VIEILL.).
White-tailed Kite. [B 35, C 336, R 427, C 492.]
329. **ICTINIA MISSISSIPPIENSIS** (WILS.).
Mississippi Kite. [B 36, C 335, R 428, C 491.]
330. **ROSTRHAMUS SOCIABILIS** (VIEILL.).
Everglade Kite. [B 37, C 334, R 429, C 490.]
- ✓ 331. **CIRCUS HUDSONIUS** (LINN.).
Marsh Hawk. [B 38, C 333, R 430, C 489.]
332. **ACCIPITER VELOX** (WILS.).
Sharp-shinned Hawk. [B 17, C 338, R 432, C 494.]
333. **ACCIPITER COOPERI** (BONAP.).
Cooper's Hawk. [B 15, 16, C 339, R 431, C 495.]
334. **ACCIPITER ATRICAPILLUS** (WILS.).
American Goshawk. [B 14, C 340, R 433, C 496.]
- 344a. **ACCIPTER ATRICAPILLUS STRIATULUS** RIDGW.
Western Goshawk. [B —, C —, R 433a, C 497.]
335. **PARABUTEO UNICINCTUS HARRISII** (AUD.).
Harris's Hawk. [B 46, C 348, R 434, C 512.]
- [336.] **BUTEO BUTEO** (LINN.).
European Buzzard. [B —, C —, R 435, C —.]
337. **BUTEO BOREALIS** (GMEL.).
Red-tailed Hawk. [B 23, C 351, R 436, C 516.]
- 337a. **BUTEO BOREALIS KRIDERII** HOOPES.
Krider's Hawk. [B —, C 351c, R 436a, C 519.]
- 337b. **BUTEO BOREALIS CALURUS** (CASS.).
Western Red-tail. [B 20, 24, C 351a, R 436b, C 517.]
- 337c. **BUTEO BOREALIS LUCASANUS** RIDGW.
Saint Lucas Red-tail. [B —, C 351b, R 436c, C 518.]
338. **BUTEO HARLANI** (AUD.).
Harlan's Hawk. [B 22, C 350, R 438, C 515.]

339. **BUTEO LINEATUS** (GMEL.). ✓
Red-shouldered Hawk. [B 25, C 352, R 439, C 520.]
- 339a. **BUTEO LINEATUS ALLENI** RIDGW.
Florida Red-shouldered Hawk. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- 339b. **BUTEO LINEATUS ELEGANS** (CASS.).
Red-bellied Hawk. [B 26, C 352a, R 439a, C 521.]
340. **BUTEO ABBREVIATUS** CABAN.
Zone-tailed Hawk. [B —, C 353, R 440, C 522.]
341. **BUTEO ALBICAUDATUS** VIEILL.
White-tailed Hawk. [B —, C —, R 441, C 513.]
342. **BUTEO SWAINSONI** BONAP. ✓
Swainson's Hawk. [B 18, 19, 21, 28, C 354, R 442, C 523.]
343. **BUTEO LATISSIMUS** (WILS.). ✓
Broad-winged Hawk. [B 27, C 355, R 443, C 524.]
- [344.] **BUTEO BRACHYURUS** VIEILL. ✓
Short-tailed Hawk. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
345. **URUBITINGA ANTHRACINA** (LICHT.).
Mexican Black Hawk. [B —, C —, R 444, C 528.]
346. **ASTURINA PLAGIATA** SCHLEGEL.
Mexican Goshawk. [B 33, C 358, R 445, C 527.]
- [347.] **ARCHIBUTEO LAGOPUS** (BRÜNN.).
Rough-legged Hawk. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- 347a. **ARCHIBUTEO LAGOPUS SANCTI-JOHANNIS** (GMEL.). ✓
American Rough-legged Hawk. [B 30, 31, C 356,
R 447, C 525.]
348. **ARCHIBUTEO FERRUGINEUS** (LICHT.).
Ferruginous Rough-leg. [B 32, C 357, R 448, C 526.]
349. **AQUILA CHRYSÄETOS** (LINN.).
Golden Eagle. [B 39, C 361, R 449, C 532.]
- [350.] **THRASAËTUS HARPYIA** (LINN.).
Harpy Eagle. [B —, C —, R 450, C 631.]
- [351.] **HALIÆETUS ALBICILLA** (LINN.).
Gray Sea Eagle. [B 42, C —, R 452, C 533.]

352. **HALLÆETUS LEUCOCEPHALUS** (LINN.).
Bald Eagle. [B 41, 43, C 362, R 451, C 534.]
353. **FALCO ISLANDUS** BRÜNN.
White Gyrfalcon. [B 11, C 341a, R 412, C 501.]
354. **FALCO RUSTICOLUS** LINN.
Gray Gyrfalcon. [B 12, C —, R 412a, C 500.]
- 354a. **FALCO RUSTICOLUS GYRFALCO** (LINN.).
Gyrfalcon. [B —, C 341, R 412b, C 498.]
- 354b. **FALCO RUSTICOLUS OBSOLETUS** (GMEL.).
Black Gyrfalcon. [B —, C —, R 412c, C 499.]
355. **FALCO MEXICANUS** SCHLEG.
Prairie Falcon. [B 10, C 342, R 413, C 502.]
356. **FALCO PEREGRINUS ANATUM** (BONAP.).
Duck Hawk. [B 5, 6, C 343, R 414, C 503.]
- 356a. **FALCO PEREGRINUS PEALEI** RIDGW.
Peale's Falcon. [B —, C 343a, R 414a, C 504.]
357. **FALCO COLUMBIARIUS** LINN.
Pigeon Hawk. [B 7, C 344, R 417, C 505.]
- 357a. **FALCO COLUMBIARIUS SUCKLEYI** RIDGW.
Black Merlin. [B —, C 344a, R 417a, C 506.]
358. **FALCO RICHARDSONII** RIDGW.
Richardson's Merlin. [B —, C 345, R 418, C 507.]
- [358.1] **FALCO REGULUS** PALL.
Merlin. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
359. **FALCO FUSCO-CERULESCENS** VIEILL.
Aplomado Falcon. [B 9, C 347, R 419, C 511.]
- 359.1 **FALCO TINNUNCULUS** LINN.
Kestrel. [B —, C —, R 422, C —.]
360. **FALCO SPARVERIUS** LINN.
American Sparrow Hawk. [B 13, C 346, 346a,
R 420, 420a, C 508, 509.]
- [361.] **FALCO SPARVERIOIDES** VIG.
Cuban Sparrow Hawk. [B —, C —, R 421, C 510.]

362. **POLYBORUS CHERIWAY** (JACQ.).
Audubon's Caracara. [B 45, C 363, R 423, C 535.]
363. **POLYBORUS LUTOSUS** RIDGW.
Guadalupe Caracara. [B —, C —, R 424, C —.]
364. **PANDION HALIAËTUS CAROLINENSIS** (GMEL.).
American Osprey. [B 44, C 360, R 425, C 530.]
365. **STRIX PRATINCOLA** BONAP.
American Barn Owl. [B 47, C 316, R 394, C 461.]
366. **ASIO WILSONIANUS** (LESS.).
American Long-eared Owl. [B 51, C 320, R 395, C 472.]
367. **ASIO ACCIPITRINUS** (PALL.).
Short-eared Owl. [B 52, C 321, R 396, C 473.]
368. **SYRNIUM NEBULOSUM** (FORST.).
Barred Owl. [B 54, C 323, R 397, C 476.]
- 368a. **SYRNIUM NEBULOSUM ALLENI** RIDGW.
Florida Barred Owl. [B —, C —, R 397a, C 477.]
369. **SYRNIUM OCCIDENTALE** XANTUS.
Spotted Owl. [B —, C 324, R 398, C 478.]
370. **SCOTIAPTEX CINEREA** (GMEL.).
Great Gray Owl. [B 53, C 322, R 399, C 474.]
- [370a.] **SCOTIAPTEX CINEREA LAPPOICA** (RETZ.).
Lapp Owl. [B —, C —, R 399a, C 475.]
371. **NYCTALA TENGMALMI RICHARDSONI** (BONAP.).
Richardson's Owl. [B 55, C 327, R 400, C 482.]
372. **NYCTALA ACADICA** (GMEL.).
Saw-whet Owl. [B 56, 57, C 328, R 401, C 483.]
373. **MEGASCOPS ASIO** (LINN.).
Screech Owl. [B 49 *part*, C 318, R 402, C 465.]
- 373a. **MEGASCOPS ASIO FLORIDANUS** (RIDGW.).
Florida Screech Owl. [B —, C 318c, R 402a, C 469.]
- 373b. **MEGASCOPS ASIO MCCALLII** (CASS.).
Texan Screech Owl. [B 50, C 318b, R 402b, C 468.]



- 373c. **MEGASCOPS ASIO BENDIREI** (BREWST.).
California Screech Owl. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- 373d. **MEGASCOPS ASIO KENNICOTTII** (ELLIOT).
Kennicott's Screech Owl. [B —, C 318a, R 402d, C 466.]
- 373e. **MEGASCOPS ASIO MAXWELLLE** (RIDGW.).
Rocky Mountain Screech Owl. [B —, C —, R 402c, C 467.]
- 373f. **MEGASCOPS ASIO TRICHOPSIS** (WAGL.).
Mexican Screech Owl. [B —, C —, R 403, C 470.]
374. **MEGASCOPS FLAMMIEOLUS** (KAUP).
Flammulated Screech Owl. [B —, C 319, R 404, C 471.]
375. **BUBO VIRGINIANUS** (GMEL.).
Great Horned Owl. [B 48, C 317, R 405, C 462.]
- 375a. **BUBO VIRGINIANUS SUBARCTICUS** (HOY).
Western Horned Owl. [B 48 part, C 317a part,
R 405a part, C 463 part.]
- 375b. **BUBO VIRGINIANUS ARCTICUS** (SWAINS.).
Arctic Horned Owl. [B 48 part, C 317a part,
R 405b, C 463 part.]
- 375c. **BUBO VIRGINIANUS SATURATUS** RIDGW.
Dusky Horned Owl. [B 48 part, C 317b, R 405c, C 464.]
376. **NYCTEA NYCTEA** (LINN.).
Snowy Owl. [B 61, C 325, R 406, C 479.]
- [377.] **SURNIA ULULA** (LINN.).
Hawk Owl. [B —, C —, R 407a, C 481.]
- 377a. **SURNIA ULULA CAPAROCH** (MULL.).
American Hawk Owl. [B 62, C 326, R 407, C 480.]
378. **SPEOTYTO CUNICULARIA HYPOGEA** (BONAP.).
Burrowing Owl. [B 58, 59, C 332, R 408, C 487.]
- 378a. **SPEOTYTO CUNICULARIA FLORIDANA** RIDGW.
Florida Burrowing Owl. [B —, C —, R 408a, C 488.]
379. **GLAUCIDIUM GNOMA** WAGL.
Pygmy Owl. [B 60 part, C 329 part, R 409 part, C 484 part.]
- 379a. **GLAUCIDIUM GNOMA CALIFORNICUM** (SCL.).
California Pygmy Owl. [B 60 part, C 329 part,
R 409 part, C 484 part.]

- 379.1 **GLAUCIDIUM HOSKINSII** BREWST.
Hoskin's Pygmy Owl. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
380. **GLAUCIDIUM PHALÆNOIDES** (DAUD.).
Ferruginous Pygmy Owl. [B —, C 330, R 410, C 485.]
381. **MICROPALLAS WHITNEYI** (COOPER).
Elf Owl. [B —, C 331, R 411, C 486.]
382. **CONURUS CAROLINENSIS** (LINN.).
Carolina Paroquet. [B 39, C 315, R 392, C 460.]
- [383.] **CROTOPHAGA ANI** LINN.
Ani. [B 66, 67, C 288, R 389, C 425.]
384. **CROTOPHAGA SULCIROSTRIS** SWAINS.
Groove-billed Ani. [B —, C —, R 390, C 426.]
385. **GEOCOCCYX CALIFORNIANUS** (LESS.).
Road-runner. [B 68, C 289, R 385, C 427.]
386. **COCCYZUS MINOR** (GMEL.).
Mangrove Cuckoo. [B 71 part, C 292 part,
R 386 part, C 429 part.]
- 386a. **COCCYZUS MINOR MAYNARDI** RIDGW.
Maynard's Cuckoo. [B 71 part, C 292 part,
R 386 part, C 429 part.]
387. **COCCYZUS AMERICANUS** (LINN.).
Yellow-billed Cuckoo. [B 69, C 291, R 387, C 429.]
- 387a. **COCCYZUS AMERICANUS OCCIDENTALIS** RIDGW.
California Cuckoo. [B —, C —, R 387 part, C 429 part.]
388. **COCCYZUS ERYTHROPHTHALMUS** (WILS.).
Black-billed Cuckoo. [B 70, C 290, R 388, C 428.]
- [389.] **TROGON AMBIGUUS** GOULD.
Coppery-tailed Tropicbird. [B 65, C 284, R 384, C 422.]
390. **CERYLE ALCYON** (LINN.).
Belted Kingfisher. [B 117, C 286, R 382, C 423.]
391. **CERYLE CABANISI** (TSCHUDI).
Texan Kingfisher. [B 118, C 287, R 383, C 424.]
392. **CAMPEPHILUS PRINCIPALIS** (LINN.).
Ivory-billed Woodpecker. [B 72, C 293, R 359, C 431.]



393. **DRYOBATES VILLOSUS** (LINN.).

Hairy Woodpecker. [B 74 *part*, C 298 *part*, R 360, C 438 *part*.]

393a. **DRYOBATES VILLOSUS LEUCOMELAS** (BODD.).

Northern Hairy Woodpecker. [B 74 *part*, C 298 *part*,
R 360*a*, C 438 *part*.]

393b. **DRYOBATES VILLOSUS AUDUBONII** (SWAINS.).

Southern Hairy Woodpecker. [B 74 *part*, C 298 *part*,
R 360*b* *part*, C 438 *part*.]

393c. **DRYOBATES VILLOSUS HARRISII** (AUD.).

Harris's Woodpecker. [B 75 *part*, C 298*a* *part*,
R 360*b* *part*, C 439 *part*.]

393d. **DRYOBATES VILLOSUS HYLOSCOPUS** (CAB.).

Cabamis's Woodpecker. [B 75 *part*, C 298*a* *part*,
R 360*b* *part*, C 439 *part*.]

394. **DRYOBATES PUBESCENS** (LINN.).

Downy Woodpecker. [B 76, C 299, R 361, C 440.]

394a. **DRYOBATES PUBESCENS GAIRDNERII** (AUD.).

Gairdner's Woodpecker. [B 77, C 299*a*, R 361*a*, C 441.]

395. **DRYOBATES BOREALIS** (VIEILL.).

Red-cockaded Woodpecker. [B 80, C 296, R 362, C 433.]

396. **DRYOBATES SCALARIS BAIRDII** (SCI.).

Baird's Woodpecker. [B 79, C 297, R 363, C 434.]

396a. **DRYOBATES SCALARIS LUCASANUS** (XANTUS).

Saint Lucas Woodpecker. [B —, C 297*b*, R 363*a*, C 436.]

397. **DRYOBATES NUTTALLII** (GAMB.).

Nuttall's Woodpecker. [B 78, C 297*a*, R 364, C 435.]

398. **DRYOBATES ARIZONA** (HARGITT).

Arizona Woodpecker. [B —, C —, R 365, C 437.]

399. **XENOPICUS ALBOLARVATUS** (CASS.).

White-headed Woodpecker. [B 81, C 295, R 366, C 442.]

400. **PICOIDES ARCTICUS** (SWAINS.).

Arctic Three-toed Woodpecker. [B 82, C 300, R 367, C 443.]

401. **PICOIDES AMERICANUS** BREHM.

American Three-toed Woodpecker. [B 83, C 301,
R 368, C 444.]

401a. **PICOIDES AMERICANUS ALASCENSIS** (NEILS.).

Alaskan Three-toed Woodpecker. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]

- 401b. **PICOIDES AMERICANUS DORSALIS** BAIRD.
Alpine Three-toed Woodpecker. [B 84, C 301a,
R 368a, C 445.]
402. **SPHYRAPICUS VARIUS** (LINN.).
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker. [B 85, C 302, R 369, C 446.]
- 402a. **SPHYRAPICUS VARIUS NUCHALIS** BAIRD.
Red-naped Sapsucker. [B 86, C 302a, R 369a, C 447.]
403. **SPHYRAPICUS RUBER** (GMEL.).
Red-breasted Sapsucker. [B 87, C 302b, 303? R 369b, C 448.]
404. **SPHYRAPICUS THYROIDEUS** (CASS.).
Williamson's Sapsucker. [B 88, 89, C 304, 305, R 370, C 449.]
405. **CEOPHLOEUS PILEATUS** (LINN.).
Pileated Woodpecker. [B 90, C 294, R 371, C 432.]
406. **MELANERPES ERYTHROCEPHALUS** (LINN.).
Red-headed Woodpecker. [B 94, C 309, R 375, C 453.]
407. **MELANERPES FORMICIVORUS BAIRDI** RIDGW.
Californian Woodpecker. [B 95, C 310, R 377, C 454.]
- 407a. **MELANERPES FORMICIVORUS ANGUSTIFRONS** BAIRD
Narrow-fronted Woodpecker. [B —, C 310a, R 377a, C 455.]
408. **MELANERPES TORQUATUS** (WILS.).
Lewis's Woodpecker. [B 96, C 311, R 376, C 456.]
409. **MELANERPES CAROLINUS** (LINN.).
Red-bellied Woodpecker. [B 91, C 306, R 372, C 450.]
410. **MELANERPES AURIFRONS** (WAGL.).
Golden-fronted Woodpecker. [B 92, C 307, R 373, C 451.]
411. **MELANERPES UROPYGIALIS** (BAIRD).
Gila Woodpecker. [B 93, C 308, R 374, C 452.]
- ✓ 412. **COLAPTES AURATUS** (LINN.).
Flicker. [B 97, C 312, R 378, C 457.]
413. **COLAPTES CAFER** (GMEL.).
Red-shafted Flicker. [B 98, C 314, R 378b, C 459.]
- 413a. **COLAPTES CAFER SATURATION** RIDGW.
Northwestern Flicker. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]

414. **COLAPTES CHRYSOIDES** (MALH.).**Gilded Flicker.** [B 99, C 313, R 379, C 458.]415. **COLAPTES RUFIPILEUS** RIDGW.**Guadalupe Flicker.** [B —, C —, R 380, C —.]416. **ANTROSTOMUS CAROLINENSIS** (GMEL.).**Chuck-will's-widow.** [B 111, C 264, R 353, C 396.]417. **ANTROSTOMUS VOCIFERUS** (WILS.).**Whip-poor-will.** [B 112, C 265, R 354, C 397.]417a. **ANTROSTOMUS VOCIFERUS ARIZONAE** BREWST.**Stephens' Whip-poor-will.** [B —, C —, R —, C 881.]418. **PHALÆNOPTILUS NUTTALLI** (AUD.).**Poor-will.** [B 113 part, C 266 part, R 355 part, C 398 part.]418a. **PHALÆNOPTILUS NUTTALLI NITIDUS** BREWST.**Frosted Poor-will.** [B 113 part, C 266 part,
R 355 part, C 398 part.]418b. **PHALÆNOPTILUS NUTTALLI CALIFORNICUS** RIDGW.**California Poor-will.** [B 113 part, C 266 part,
R 355 part, C 398 part.]419. **NYCTIDROMUS ALBICOLLIS MERRILLI** SENNETT.**Parauque.** [B —, C —, R 356, C 395.]420. **CHORDEILES VIRGINIANUS** (GMEL.).**Nighthawk.** [B 114, C 267, R 357, C 399.]420a. **CHORDEILES VIRGINIANUS HENRYI** (CASS.).**Western Nighthawk.** [B 115, C 267a, R 357a, C 400.]420c. **CHORDEILES VIRGINIANUS CHAPMANI** (SENNETT).**Florida Nighthawk.** [B —, C —, R 357b, C 401.]421. **CHORDEILES TEXENSIS** LAWR.**Texan Nighthawk.** [B 116, C 268, R 358, C 402.]422. **CYPSELOIDES NIGER** (GMEL.).**Black Swift.** [B 108, C 270, R 356, C 404.]423. **CHÆTURA PELAGICA** (LINN.).**Chimney Swift.** [B 109, C 271, R 351, C 405.]424. **CHÆTURA VAUXII** (TOWNS.).**Vaux's Swift.** [B 110, C 272, R 352, C 406.]

425. **MICROPIUS MELANOLEUCUS** (BAIRD).
White-throated Swift. [B 107, C 269, R 349, C 403.]
426. **EUGENES FULGENS** (SWAINS.).
Rivoli Hummingbird. [B —, C 274 bis, R 334, C 408.]
427. **COELIGENA CLEMENCIAE** LESS.
Blue-throated Hummingbird. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
428. **TROCHILUS COLUBRIS** LINN.
Ruby-throated Hummingbird. [B 101, C 275, R 335, C 409.]
429. **TROCHILUS ALEXANDRI** BOURC. & MULS.
Black-chinned Hummingbird. [B 102, C 276, R 336, C 410.]
- 429.1 **TROCHILUS VIOLAJUGULUM** JEFFRIES.
Violet-throated Hummingbird. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
430. **TROCHILUS COSTÆ** (BOURC.).
Costa's Hummingbird. [B 106, C 280, R 337, C 415.]
431. **TROCHILUS ANNA** (LESS.).
Anna's Hummingbird. [B 105, C 279, R 338, C 415.]
- 431.1 **TROCHILUS FLORESHI** (GOULD).
Floresi's Hummingbird. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
432. **TROCHILUS PLATYCYERCUS** SWAINS.
Broad-tailed Hummingbird. [B 104, C 278, R 339, C 413.]
433. **TROCHILUS RUFUS** GMEL.
Rufous Hummingbird. [B 103, C 277, R 340, C 411.]
434. **TROCHILUS ALLENI** (HENS.).
Allen's Hummingbird. [B —, C —, R 341, C 412.]
435. **TROCHILUS HELOISA** (LESS. & DELATT.).
Heloise's Hummingbird. [B —, C 281, R 342, C 416.]
436. **TROCHILUS CALLIOPE** GOULD.
Calliope Hummingbird. [B —, C 282, R 343, C 417.]
437. **TROCHILUS LUCIFER** (SWAINS.).
Lucifer Hummingbird. [B —, C —, R 344, C 418.]
438. **AMAZILIA FUSCICAUDATA** (FRASER).
Reiffer's Hummingbird. [B —, C —, R 345, C 419.]

439. **AMAZILIA CERVINIVENTRIS** GOULD.
Buff-bellied Hummingbird. [B —, C —, R 346, C 420.]
440. **BASILINNA XANTUSI** (LAWR.).
Xantus's Hummingbird. [B —, C 273, R 347, C 407.]
441. **IACHE LATIROSTRIS** (SWAINS.).
Broad-billed Hummingbird. [B —, C —, R 348, C 421.]
- [442.] **MILVULUS TYRANNUS** (LINN.).
Fork-tailed Flycatcher. [B 122, C 240, R 302, C 366.]
443. **MILVULUS FORFICATUS** (GMEL.).
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher. [B 123, C 241, R 301, C 367.]
444. **TYRANNUS TYRANNUS** (LINN.).
Kingbird. [B 124, C 242, R 304, C 368.]
445. **TYRANNUS DOMINICENSIS** (GMEL.).
Gray Kingbird. [B 125, C 243, R 303, C 369.]
446. **TYRANNUS MELANCHOLICUS COUCHII** (BAIRD).
Couch's Kingbird. [B 128, 129, C 246, R 305, C 372.]
447. **TYRANNUS VERTICALIS** SAY.
Arkansas Kingbird. [B 126, C 244, R 306, C 370.]
448. **TYRANNUS VOCIFERANS** SWAINS.
Cassin's Kingbird. [B 127, C 245, R 307, C 371.]
449. **PITANGUS DERBLIANUS** (KAUP).
Derby Flycatcher. [B —, C —, R 308, C 364.]
- [450.] **MYIOZETETES TEXENSIS** (GIRAUD).
Giraud's Flycatcher. [B —, C —, R 309, C —.]
451. **MYIODYNASTES LUTEIVENTRIS** SCL.
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher. [B —, C —, R 310, C 365.]
452. **MYIARCHUS CRINITUS** (LINN.).
Crested Flycatcher. [B 130, C 247, R 312, C 373.]
453. **MYIARCHUS MEXICANUS** (KAUP).
Mexican Crested Flycatcher. [B 132, C —, R 311, C 374.]
- 453a. **MYIARCHUS MEXICANUS MAGISTER** RIDGW.
Arizona Crested Flycatcher. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]

- ✓ 454. **MYIARCHUS CINERASCENS** LAWR.
Ash-throated Flycatcher. [B 131, C 248, R 313, C 375.]
- [455.] **MYIARCHUS LAWRENCEI** (GIRAUD).
Lawrence's Flycatcher. [B 133, C 248, R 314, C 376.]
- 455a. **MYIARCHUS LAWRENCEI OLIVASCENS** RIDGW.
Olivaceous Flycatcher. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
456. **SAYORNIS PHOEBO** (LATH.).
Phoebe. [B 135, C 252, R 315, C 379.]
457. **SAYORNIS SAYA** (BONAP.).
Say's Phoebe. [B 136, C 250, R 316, C 377.]
458. **SAYORNIS NIGRICANS** (SWAINS.).
Black Phoebe. [B 134, C 251, R 317, C 378.]
459. **CONTOPUS BOREALIS** (SWAINS.).
Olive-sided Flycatcher. [B 137, C 253, R 318, C 380.]
460. **CONTOPUS PERTINAX** CAB.
Coues's Flycatcher. [B —, C 254, R 319, C 381.]
461. **CONTOPUS VIRENS** (LINN.).
Wood Pewee. [B 139, C 255, R 320, C 382.]
462. **CONTOPUS RICHARDSONII** (SWAINS.).
Western Wood Pewee. [B 138, C 255a, R 321, C 383.]
463. **EMPIDONAX FLAVIVENTRIS** BAIRD.
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher. [B 144, C 259, R 322, C 388.]
464. **EMPIDONAX DIFFICILIS** BAIRD.
Western Flycatcher. [B 144a, C 259 part, R 323, C 389.]
- 464.1 **EMPIDONAX CINERITIUS** BREWST.
St. Lucas Flycatcher. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
465. **EMPIDONAX ACADICUS** (GMEL.).
Acadian Flycatcher. [B 143, C 256, R 324, C 384.]
466. **EMPIDONAX PUSILLUS** (SWAINS.).
Little Flycatcher. [B 141, C 257a, R 325, C 386.]
- 466a. **EMPIDONAX PUSILLUS TRAILLI** (AUD.).
Traill's Flycatcher. [B 140, C 257, R 325a, C 385.]

467. **EMPIDONAX MINIMUS** BAIRD.**Least Flycatcher.** [B 142, C 258, R 326, C 387.]468. **EMPIDONAX HAMMONDI** (XANTUS).**Hammond's Flycatcher.** [B 145, C 260, R 327, C 390.]469. **EMPIDONAX OBSCURUS** (SWAINS.).**Wright's Flycatcher.** [B 146, C 261, R 328, C 391.][470.] **EMPIDONAX FULVIFRONS** (GIRAUD).**Fulvous Flycatcher.** [B —, C —, R 329, C —.]470a. **EMPIDONAX FULVIFRONS PYGMÆUS** (COUES).**Buff-breasted Flycatcher.** [B —, C 262, R 329a, C 392.]471. **PYROCEPHALUS RUBINEUS MEXICANUS** (SCL.).**Vermilion Flycatcher.** [B 147, C 263, R 330, C 394.]472. **ORNITHION IMBERBE** (SCL.).**Beardless Flycatcher.** [B —, C —, R 331, C 393.]472a. **ORNITHION IMBERBE RIDGEWAYI** BREWST.**Ridgway's Flycatcher.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.][473.] **ALAUDA ARVENSIIS** LINN.**Skylark.** [B —, C 55 bis, R 299, C 88.]474. **OTOCORIS ALPESTRIS** (LINN.).**Horned Lark.** [B 302, C 53, R 300, C 82.]474a. **OTOCORIS ALPESTRIS LEUCOLEMMA** (COUES).**Pallid Horned Lark.** [B —, C 53b, R 300a, C 83.]474b. **OTOCORIS ALPESTRIS PRATICOLA** HENS.**Prairie Horned Lark.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]474c. **OTOCORIS ALPESTRIS ARENICOLA** HENS.**Desert Horned Lark.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]474d. **OTOCORIS ALPESTRIS GIRAUDI** HENS.**Texan Horned Lark.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]474e. **OTOCORIS ALPESTRIS CHRYSOLEMMA** (WAGL.).**Mexican Horned Lark.** [B —, C 53a, R 300b, C 84.]474f. **OTOCORIS ALPESTRIS RUBEA** HENS.**Ruddy Horned Lark.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]

- 474g. **OTOCORIS ALPESTRIS STRIGATA** HENSH.
Streaked Horned Lark. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
475. **PICA PICA HUDSONICA** (SAB.).
American Magpie. [B 432, C 233, R 286, C 347.]
476. **PICA NUTTALI** AUD.
Yellow-billed Magpie. [B 433, C 233a, R 287, C 348.]
477. **CYANOCITTA CRISTATA** (LINN.).
Blue Jay. [B 434, C 234, R 289, C 349.]
- 477a. **CYANOCITTA CRISTATA FLORINCOLA** COUES.
Florida Blue Jay. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
478. **CYANOCITTA STELLERI** (GMEL.).
Steller's Jay. [B 435, C 235, R 290, C 350.]
- 478a. **CYANOCITTA STELLERI FRONTALIS** RIDGW.
Blue-fronted Jay. [B —, C 235b, R 290a, C 353.]
- 478b. **CYANOCITTA STELLERI MACROLOPHA** (BAIRD).
Long-crested Jay. [B 436 part, C 235a part, R 290c, C 352 part.]
- 478c. **CYANOCITTA STELLERI ANNECTENS** (BAIRD).
Black-headed Jay. [B 436 part, C 235a part, R 290b, C 352 part.]
479. **APHELOCOMA FLORIDANA** (BARTR.).
Florida Jay. [B 439, C 236, R 291, C 354.]
480. **APHELOCOMA WOODHOUSEI** (BAIRD).
Woodhouse's Jay. [B 438, C 236a, R 292, C 355.]
481. **APHELOCOMA CALIFORNICA** (VIG.).
California Jay. [B 437 part, C 236b part,
R 293 part, C 356 part.]
- 481a. **APHELOCOMA CALIFORNICA HYPOLEUCA** RIDGW.
Xantus's Jay. [B 437 part, C 236b part, R 293 part, C 356 part.]
- 481.1 **APHELOCOMA INSULARIS** HENSH.
Santa Cruz Island Jay. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
482. **APHELOCOMA SIEBERII ARIZONÆ** RIDGW.
Arizona Jay. [B 440, C 237, R 295, C 357.]
483. **XANTHOURA LUXUOSA** (LESS.).
Green Jay. [B 442, C 238, R 296, C 358.]

484. **PERISOREUS CANADENSIS** (LINN.).**Canada Jay.** [B 443, C 239, R 297, C 359.]484a. **PERISOREUS CANADENSIS CAPITALIS** BAIRD.**Rocky Mountain Jay.** [B —, C 239b, R 297a, C 362.]484b. **PERISOREUS CANADENSIS FUMIFRONS** RIDGW.**Alaskan Jay.** [B —, C —, R 297b, C 360.]484c. **PERISOREUS CANADENSIS NIGRICAPILLUS** RIDGW.**Labrador Jay.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]485. **PERISOREUS OBSCURUS** (RIDGW.).**Oregon Jay.** [B —, C 239a, R 298, C 361.]486. **CORVUS CORAX SINUATUS** (WAGL.).**American Raven.** [B 423, 424, C 226, R 280, C 338.]486a. **CORVUS CORAX PRINCIPALIS** RIDGW.**Northern Raven.** [B 423 part, C 226 part, R 280 part, C 338 part.]487. **CORVUS CRYPTOLEUCUS** COUCH.**White-necked Raven.** [B 425, C 227, R 281, C 339.]488. **CORVUS AMERICANUS** AUD.**American Crow.** [B 426, C 228, R 282, C 340.]488a. **CORVUS AMERICANUS FLORIDANUS** BAIRD.**Florida Crow.** [B 427, C 228a, R 282a, C 341.]489. **CORVUS CAURINUS** BAIRD.**Northwest Crow.** [B 428, C 228b, R 282b, C 342.]490. **CORVUS OSSIFRAGUS** WILS.**Fish Crow.** [B 429, C 229, R 283, C 343.]491. **PICICORVUS COLUMBIANUS** (WILS.).**Clarke's Nutcracker.** [B 430, C 230, R 284, C 344.]492. **CYANOCEPHALUS CYANOCEPHALUS** (WIED).**Piñon Jay.** [B 431, C 231, R 285, C 345.][493.] **STURNUS VULGARIS** LINN.**Starling.** [B —, C —, R 279, C 363.]494. **DOLICHONYX ORYZIVORUS** (LINN.).**Bobolink.** [B 399, C 210, R 257, C 312.]

- 494a. **DOLICHONYX ORYZIVORUS ALBINUCHA RIDGW.**
Western Bobolink. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
495. **MOLOTHRUS ATER** (BODD.).
Cowbird. [B 400, C 211, R 258, C 313.]
- 495a. **MOLOTHRUS ATER OBSCURUS** (GMEL.).
Dwarf Cowbird. [B —, C 211a, R 258a, C 314.]
496. **CALLOTHRUS ROBUSTUS** CAB.
Bronzed Cowbird. [B —, C —, R 259, C 315.]
497. **XANTHOCEPHALUS XANTHOCEPHALUS** (BONAP.).
Yellow-headed Blackbird. [B 404, C 213, R 260, C 319.]
498. **AGELAIUS PHOENICEUS** (LINN.).
Red-winged Blackbird. [B 401 *part*, C 212 *part*,
R 261 *part*, C 316 *part*.]
- 498a. **AGELAIUS PHOENICEUS SONORIENSIS** RIDGW.
Sonoran Red-wing. [B 401 *part*, C 212 *part*,
R 261 *part*, C 316 *part*.]
- 498b. **AGELAIUS PHOENICEUS BRYANTI** RIDGW.
Bahaman Red-winged. [B 401 *part*, C 212 *part*,
R 261 *part*, C 316 *part*.]
499. **AGELAIUS GUBERNATOR** (WAGL.).
Bicolored Blackbird. [B 402, C 212a, R 261a, C 317.]
500. **AGELAIUS TRICOLOR** (NUTT.).
Tricolored Blackbird. [B 403, C 212b, R 262, C 318.]
501. **STURNELLA MAGNA** (LINN.).
Meadowlark. [B 406, C 214, R 263, C 320.]
- 501a. **STURNELLA MAGNA MEXICANA** (SCL.).
Mexican Meadowlark. [B —, C —, R 263a, C 321.]
- 501b. **STURNELLA MAGNA NEGLECTA** (AUD.).
Western Meadowlark. [B 407, C 214a, R 264, C 322.]
- [502.] **ICTERUS ICTERUS** (LINN.).
Troupial. [B 408, C —, R 265, C 323.]
503. **ICTERUS AUDUBONII** GIRAUD.
Audubon's Oriole. [B 409, C 220, R 266, C 330.]
504. **ICTERUS PARISORUM** BONAP.
Scott's Oriole. [B 411, C 219, R 268, C 329.]

505. **ICTERUS CUCULLATUS** SWAINS.**Hooded Oriole.** [B 413, C 218, R 269, C 328.]505a. **ICTERUS CUCULLATUS NELSONI** RIDGW.**Arizona Hooded Oriole.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]506. **ICTERUS SPURIUS** (LINN.).**Orchard Oriole.** [B 414, C 215, R 270, C 324.]507. **ICTERUS GALBULA** (LINN.).**Baltimore Oriole.** [B 415, C 216, R 271, C 326.]508. **ICTERUS BULLOCKI** (SWAINS.).**Bullock's Oriole.** [B 416, C 217, R 272, C 327.]509. **SCOLECOPHAGUS CAROLINUS** (MÜLL.).**Rusty Blackbird.** [B 417, C 221, R 273, C 331.]510. **SCOLECOPHAGUS CYANOCEPHALUS** (WAGL.).**Brewer's Blackbird.** [B 418, C 222, R 274, C 332.]511. **QUISCALUS QUISCULA** (LINN.).**Purple Grackle.** [B 421, C 225, R 278, C 335.]511a. **QUISCALUS QUISCULA AGLÆUS** (BAIRD).**Florida Grackle.** [B 422, C —, R 278a, C 336.]511b. **QUISCALUS QUISCULA ÆNEUS** (RIDGW.).**Bronzed Grackle.** [B —, C 225a, R 278b, C 337.]512. **QUISCALUS MACROURUS** SWAINS.**Great-tailed Grackle.** [B 419, C 223, R 275, C 333.]513. **QUISCALUS MAJOR** (VIEILL.).**Boat-tailed Grackle.** [B 420, C 224, R 277, C 334.]514. **COCCOTHRAUSTES VESPERTINA** (COOP.).**Evening Grosbeak.** [B 303, C 136, R 165, C 189.]515. **PINICOLÀ ENUCLEATOR** (LINN.).**Pine Grosbeak.** [B 304, C 137, R 166, C 190.][516.] **PYRRHULA CASSINI** (BAIRD).**Cassin's Bullfinch.** [B —, C 138, R 167, C 191.]517. **CARPODACUS PURPUREUS** (GMEL.).**Purple Finch.** [B 305, C 139, R 168, C 194.]

- 517a. **CARPODACUS PURPUREUS CALIFORNICUS** BAIRD.
California Purple Finch. [B 306, C —, R 168a, C —.]
518. **CARPODACUS CASSINI** BAIRD.
Cassin's Purple Finch. [B 307, C 140, R 169, C 195.]
519. **CARPODACUS MEXICANUS FRONTALIS** (SAY).
House Finch. [B 308, C 141, R 170, C 196.]
- 519c. **CARPODACUS MEXICANUS RUBERRIMUS** RIDGW.
St. Lucas House Finch. [B —, C 141a, R 170a, C 197.]
520. **CARPODACUS AMPLUS** RIDGW.
Guadalupe House Finch. [B —, C —, R 171, C —.]
521. **LOXIA CURVIROSTRA MINOR** (BREHM).
American Crossbill. [B 318, C 143, R 172, C 199.]
- 521a. **LOXIA CURVIROSTRA STRICKLANDI** RIDGW.
Mexican Crossbill. [B 318a, C 143a, R 172a, C 200.]
522. **LOXIA LEUCOPTERA** GMEL.
White-winged Crossbill. [B 319, C 142, R 173, C 198.]
523. **LEUCOSTICTE GRISEONUCHA** (BRANDT).
Aleutian Leucosticte. [B 323, C 144a, R 174, C 205.]
524. **LEUCOSTICTE TEPHROCOTIS** SWAINS.
Gray-crowned Leucosticte. [B 322, C 144, R 175, C 203.]
- 524a. **LEUCOSTICTE TEPHROCOTIS LITTORALIS** (BAIRD).
Hepburn's Leucosticte. [B —, C —, R 175a, C 204.]
525. **LEUCOSTICTE ATRATA** RIDGW.
Black Leucosticte. [B —, C —, R 176, C 201.]
526. **LEUCOSTICTE AUSTRALIS** (ALLEN).
Brown-capped Leucosticte. [B —, C —, R 177, C 203.]
527. **ACANTHIS HORNEMANNI** (HOLB.).
Greenland Redpoll. [B 321, C —, R 178, C 209.]
- 527a. **ACANTHIS HORNEMANNI EXILIPES** (COEURS).
Hoary Redpoll. [B —, C 146b, R 178a, C 210.]
528. **ACANTHIS LINARIA** (LINN.).
Redpoll. [B 320, C 146, 146a, R 179, C 207.]

- 528a. **ACANTHIS LINARIA HOLBOELLII** (BREHM).
Holboell's Redpoll. [B —, C —, R 179a part, C 208 part.]
- 528b. **ACANTHIS LINARIA ROSTRATA** (COUES).
Greater Redpoll. [B —, C —, R 179a part, C 208 part.]
529. **SPINUS TRISTIS** (LINN.).
American Goldfinch. [B 313, C 149, R 181, C 213.]
530. **SPINUS PSALTRIA** (SAV.).
Arkansas Goldfinch. [B 314, C 151, R 182, C 215.]
- 530a. **SPINUS PSALTRIA ARIZONÆ** (COUES).
Arizona Goldfinch. [B —, C 151a, R 182a, C 216.]
- 530b. **SPINUS PSALTRIA MEXICANUS** (SWAINS.).
Mexican Goldfinch. [B 315, C 159b, R 182b, C 217.]
531. **SPINUS LAWRENCEI** (CASS.).
Lawrence's Goldfinch. [B 316, C 150, R 183, C 214.]
- [532.] **SPINUS NOTATUS** (DuBUS).
Black-headed Goldfinch. [B 310, C —, R 184, C 218.]
533. **SPINUS PINUS** (WILS.).
Pine Siskin. [B 317, C 148, R 185, C 212.]
534. **PLECTROPHENAX NIVALIS** (LINN.).
Snowflake. [B 325 part, C 152 part, R 186 part, C 219 part.]
- 534a. **PLECTROPHENAX NIVALIS TOWNSENDI** RIDGW.
Prybilof Snowflake. [B —, C —, R 186 part, C 219 part.]
535. **PLECTROPHENAX HYPERBOREUS** RIDGW.
McKay's Snowflake. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
536. **CALCARIUS LAPPONICUS** (LINN.).
Lapland Longspur. [B 326, C 153, R 187, C 220.]
537. **CALCARIUS PICTUS** (SWAINS.).
Smith's Longspur. [B 327, C 154, R 188, C 221.]
538. **CALCARIUS ORNATUS** (TOWNS.).
Chestnut-collared Longspur. [B 328, 329, C 155,
R 189, C 222.]
539. **RHYNCHOPHANES MCCOWNII** (LAWR.).
McCown's Longspur. [B 330, C 156, R 190, C 223.]

540. **POOCÆTES GRAMINEUS** (GMEL.).**Vesper Sparrow.** [B 337 part, C 161, R 197, C 232.]540a. **POOCÆTES GRAMINEUS CONFINIS** BAIRD.**Western Vesper Sparrow.** [B 337 part, C 161a part,
R 197a part, C 232 part.]540b. **POOCÆTES GRAMINEUS AFFINIS** MILLER.**Oregon Vesper Sparrow.** [B 337 part, C 161a part,
R 197a part, C 232 part.]541. **AMMODRAMUS PRINCEPS** (MAYN.).**Ipswich Sparrow.** [B —, C 158, R 192, C 225.]542. **AMMODRAMUS SANDWICHENSIS** (GMEL.).**Sandwich Sparrow.** [B 333, C 159b, R 193, C 226.]542a. **AMMODRAMUS SANDWICHENSIS SAVANNA** (WILS.).**Savanna Sparrow.** [B 332, C 159, R 193a, C 227.]542b. **AMMODRAMUS SANDWICHENSIS ALAUDINUS** (BONAP.).**Western Savanna Sparrow.** [B 335, C —, R 193b, C 229.]542c. **AMMODRAMUS SANDWICHENSIS BRYANTI** RIDGW.**Bryant's Marsh Sparrow.** [B 334 part, C 159a part,
R 194 part, C 228 part.]543. **AMMODRAMUS BELDINGI** RIDGW.**Belding's Marsh Sparrow.** [B 334 part, C 159a part,
R 194 part, C 228 part.]544. **AMMODRAMUS ROSTRATUS** CASS.**Large-billed Sparrow.** [B 336, C 160, R 196, C 230.]544a. **AMMODRAMUS ROSTRATUS GUTTATUS** LAWRIE.**St. Lucas Sparrow.** [B —, C 160a, R 195, C 231.]545. **AMMODRAMUS BAIRDII** (AUD.).**Baird's Sparrow.** [B 331, C 157, 157 bis, R 191, C 224.]546. **AMMODRAMUS SAVANNARUM PASSERINUS** (WILS.).**Grasshopper Sparrow.** [B 338, C 162, R 198, C 234.]546a. **AMMODRAMUS SAVANNARUM PERPALLIDUS** RIDGW.**Western Grasshopper Sparrow.** [B 338 part, C 162a,
R 198a, C 235.]547. **AMMODRAMUS HENSLOWII** (AUD.).**Henslow's Sparrow.** [B 339, C 163, R 199, C 236.]548. **AMMODRAMUS LECONTEI** (AUD.).**Leconte's Sparrow.** [B 340, C 164, R 200, C 237.]

549. **AMMODRAMUS CAUDACUTUS** (GMEL.).

Sharp-tailed Sparrow. [B 341, C 166, R 201, C 240.]

549a. **AMMODRAMUS CAUDACUTUS NELSONI** ALLEN.

Nelson's Sparrow. [B —, C —, R 201a, C 241.]

549b. **AMMODRAMUS CAUDACUTUS SUBVIRGATUS** DWIGHT.

Acadian Sharp-tailed Sparrow. [B —, C —,
R 201 part, C 240 part.]

550. **AMMODRAMUS MARITIMUS** (WILS.).

Seaside Sparrow. [B 342 part, C 165 part, R 202 part, C 238 part.]

550a. **AMMODRAMUS MARITIMUS PENINSULÆ** ALLEN.

Scott's Seaside Sparrow. [B 342 part, C 165 part,
R 202 part, C 238 part.]

550b. **AMMODRAMUS MARITIMUS SENNETTI** ALLEN.

Texas Seaside Sparrow. [B —, C —, R 202 part, C 238 part.]

551. **AMMODRAMUS NIGRESCENS** RIDGW.

Dusky Seaside Sparrow. [B —, C 165a, R 203, C 239.]

✓ 552. **CHONDESTES GRAMMACUS** (SAY).

Lark Sparrow. [B 344 part, C 186 part, R 204, C 581 part.]

552a. **CHONDESTES GRAMMACUS STRIGATUS** (SWAINS.).

Western Lark Sparrow. [B 344 part, C 186 part,
R 204a, C 281 part.]

553. **ZONOTRICHIA QUERULA** (NUTT.).

Harris's Sparrow. [B 348, C 185, R 205, C 280.]

554. **ZONOTRICHIA LEUCOPHRYNS** (FORST.).

White-crowned Sparrow. [B 345, C 183, R 206, C 276.]

555. **ZONOTRICHIA INTERMEDIA** RIDGW.

Intermediate Sparrow. [B 346 part, C 183b, R 207a, C 277.]

556. **ZONOTRICHIA GAMBELI** (NUTT.).

Gambel's Sparrow. [B 346 part, C 183a, R 207, C 278.]

557. **ZONOTRICHIA CORONATA** (PALL.).

Golden-crowned Sparrow. [B 347, C 184, R 208, C 279.]

✓ 558. **ZONOTRICHIA ALBICOLLIS** (GMEL.).

White-throated Sparrow. [B 349, C 182, R 209, C 275.]

✓ 559. **SPIZELLA MONTICOLA** (GMEL.).

Tree Sparrow. [B 357 part, C 177 part, R 210 part, C 268 part.]

559a. SPIZELLA MONTICOLA OCHRACEA BREWST.

Western Tree Sparrow. [B 357 *part*, C 177 *part*,
R 210 *part*, C 268 *part*.]

✓ 560. SPIZELLA SOCIALIS (WILS.).

Chipping Sparrow. [B 359 *part*, C 178, R 211, C 269.]

560a. SPIZELLA SOCIALIS ARIZONÆ COUES.

Western Chipping Sparrow. [B 359 *part*, C 178a,
R 211a, C 270.]

561. SPIZELLA PALLIDA (SWAINS.).

Clay-colored Sparrow. [B 360, C 180, R 212, C 272.]

562. SPIZELLA BREWERI CASS.

Brewer's Sparrow. [B 361, C 180a, R 213, C 273.]

563. SPIZELLA PUSILLA (WILS.).

Field Sparrow. [B 358, C 179, R 214, C 271.]

563a. SPIZELLA PUSILLA ARENACEA CHADB.

Western Field Sparrow. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]

564. SPIZELLA WORTHENI RIDGW.

Worthen's Sparrow. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]

565. SPIZELLA ATRIGULARIS (CAB.).

Black-chinned Sparrow. [B 362, C 181, R 215, C 274.]

566. JUNCO AIKENI RIDGW.

White-winged Junco. [B —, C 174a, R 216, C 262.]

567. JUNCO HYEMALIS (LINN.).

Slate-colored Junco. [B 354 *part*, C 174 *part*,
R 217 *part*, C 261 *part*.]

567a. JUNCO HYEMALIS OREGONUS (TOWNS.).

Oregon Junco. [B 352, C 175, R 218, C 263.]

567.1 JUNCO CAROLINENSIS BREWST.

Carolina Junco. [B 354 *part*, C 174 *part*, R 217 *part*, C 261 *part*.]

568. JUNCO ANNECTENS BAIRD.

Pink-sided Junco. [B —, C —, R 219, C 264.]

569. JUNCO CANICEPS (WOODHL.).

Gray-headed Junco. [B 353, C 176, R 220, C 265.]

570. JUNCO CINEREUS PALLIATUS RIDGW.

Arizona Junco. [B 350 *part*, C —, R 222 *part*, C 267 *part*.]

570a. **JUNCO CINEREUS DORSALIS** (HENRY).**Red-backed Junco.** [B 351, C —, R 221, C 266.]571. **JUNCO BAIRDI** BELDING.**Baird's Junco.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]572. **JUNCO INSULARIS** RIDGW.**Guadalupe Junco.** [B —, C —, R 223, C —.]573. **AMPHISPIZA BILINEATA** (CASS.).**Black-throated Sparrow.** [B 355, C 172, R 224, C 258.]574. **AMPHISPIZA BELLII** (CASS.).**Bell's Sparrow.** [B 356, C 173, R 225, C 259.]574a. **AMPHISPIZA BELLII NEVADENSIS** (RIDGW.).**Sage Sparrow.** [B —, C 173a, R 225a, C 260.]575. **PEUCÆA ÆSTIVALIS** (LICHT.).**Pine-woods Sparrow.** [B 370 part, C 170 part, R 226, C 251.]575a. **PEUCÆA ÆSTIVALIS BACHMANII** (AUD.).**Bachman's Sparrow.** [B 370 part, C 170 part, R 226a, C 252.]576. **PEUCÆA ARIZONÆ** RIDGW.**Arizona Sparrow.** [B —, C 170a, R 227, C 253.]577. **PEUCÆA MEXICANA** (LAWR.).**Mexican Sparrow.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]578. **PEUCÆA CASSINI** (WOODH.).**Cassin's Sparrow.** [B 371, C 170 bis, R 228, C 254.]579. **PEUCÆA CARPALIS** COUES.**Rufous-winged Sparrow.** [B —, C 171 bis, R 229, C 257.]580. **PEUCÆA RUFICEPS** (CASS.).**Rufous-crowned Sparrow.** [B 372, C 171, R 230, C 255.]580a. **PEUCÆA RUFICEPS BOUCARDI** (SCL.).**Boucard's Sparrow.** [B —, C —, R 230a, C 256.]580b. **PEUCÆA RUFICEPS EREMIÆCA** BROWN.**Rock Sparrow.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]581. **MELOSPIZA FASCIATA** (GMEIN.).**Song Sparrow.** [B 363, C 169, R 231, C 244.]

581a. **MELOSPIZA FASCIATA FALLAX** (BAIRD.).

Desert Song Sparrow. [B 367, C 169a part,
R 231a part, C 245 part.]

581b. **MELOSPIZA FASCIATA MONTANA** HENS.

Mountain Song Sparrow. [B —, C 169a part,
R 231a part, C 245 part.]

581c. **MELOSPIZA FASCIATA HEERMANNI** (BAIRD).

Heermann's Song Sparrow. [B 364, C 169d, R 231b, C 248.]

581d. **MELOSPIZA FASCIATA SAMUELIS** (BAIRD).

Samuels's Song Sparrow. [B 343, 365, C 169e, R 231c, C 249.]

581e. **MELOSPIZA FASCIATA GUTTATA** (NUTT.).

Rusty Song Sparrow. [B —, C 169b, R 231d, C 246.]

581f. **MELOSPIZA FASCIATA RUFINA** (BONAP.).

Sooty Song Sparrow. [B 366, C 169c, R 231c, C 247.]

581g. **MELOSPIZA FASCIATA RIVULARIS** BRYANT.

Brown's Song Sparrow. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]

582. **MELOSPIZA CINEREA** (GMEL.).

Aleutian Song Sparrow. [B —, C 169f, R 232, C 250.]

583. **MELOSPIZA LINCOLNI** (AUD.).

Lincoln's Sparrow. [B 368, C 167, R 234, C 242.]

584. **MELOSPIZA GEORGIANA** (LATH.).

Swamp Sparrow. [B 369, C 168, R 233, C 243.]

585. **PASSERELLA ILIACA** (MERR.).

Fox Sparrow. [B 374, C 188, R 235, C 282.]

585a. **PASSERELLA ILIACA UNALASCHCENSIS** (GMEL.).

Townsend's Sparrow. [B 375, C 189, R 235a, C 283.]

585b. **PASSERELLA ILIACA MEGARHYNCHA** (BAIRD.).

Thick-billed Sparrow. [B 376a, C —, R 235b, C 285.]

585c. **PASSERELLA ILIACA SCHISTACEA** (BAIRD.).

Slate-colored Sparrow. [B 376, C 189a, R 235c, C 284.]

586. **EMBERNAGRA RUVIRGATA** LAWR.

Texas Sparrow. [B 373, C 209, R 236, C 311.]

587. **PIPILO ERYTHROPHTHALMUS** (LINN.).

Towhee. [B 391, C 204, R 237, C 301.]

- 587a. **PIPILO ERYTHROPHTHALMUS ALLENI** COUES.
White-eyed Towhee. [B —, C 204a, R 237a, C 302.]
588. **PIPILO MACULATUS ARCTICUS** (SWAINS.).
Arctic Towhee. [B 393, C 205a, R 238, C 304.]
- 588a. **PIPILO MACULATUS MEGALONYX** (BAIRD). ✓
Spurred Towhee. [B 394, C 205b, R 238a, C 305.]
- 588b. **PIPILO MACULATUS OREGONUS** (BELL).
Oregon Towhee. [B 392, C 205, R 238b, C 303.]
589. **PIPILO CONSOBRINUS** RIDGW.
Guadalupe Towhee. [B —, C —, R 238c, C —.]
590. **PIPILO CHLORURUS** (TOWNS.). ✓
Green-tailed Towhee. [B 398, C 208, R 239, C 310.]
- ✓ 591. **PIPILO FUSCUS MESOLEUCUS** (BAIRD). ✓
Cañon Towhee. [B 397, C 206, R 240, C 306.]
- 591a. **PIPILO FUSCUS ALBIGULA** (BAIRD).
St. Lucas Towhee. [B —, C 206a, R 240a, C 307.]
- 591b. **PIPILO FUSCUS CRISSALIS** (VIG.).
Californian Towhee. [B 396, C 206b, R 240b, C 308.]
592. **PIPILO ABERTI** BAIRD.
Abert's Towhee. [B 395, C 207, R 241, C 309.]
593. **CARDINALIS CARDINALIS** (LINN.).
Cardinal. [B 390, C 203, R 242, C 299.]
- 593a. **CARDINALIS CARDINALIS SUPERBUS** RIDGW.
Arizona Cardinal. [B —, C 203a part, R 242a part, C 300 part.]
- 593b. **CARDINALIS CARDINALIS IGNEUS** (BAIRD).
St. Lucas Cardinal. [B —, C 203a part,
R 242a part, C 300 part.]
594. **PYRRHULOXIA SINUATA** BONAP.
Texan Cardinal. [B 389 part, C 202 part, R 243 part, C 298 part.]
- 594a. **PYRRHULOXIA SINUATA BECKHAM** RIDGW.
Arizona Pyrrhuloxia. [B 389 part, C 202 part,
R 243 part, C 298 part.]
- 594b. **PYRRHULOXIA SINUATA PENINSULE** RIDGW.
St. Lucas Pyrrhuloxia. [B 389 part, C 202 part,
R 243 part, C 298 part.]

595. **HABIA LUDOVICIANA** (LINN.).
Rose-breasted Grosbeak. [B 380, C 193, R 244, C 289.]
596. **HABIA MELANOCEPHALA** (SWAINS.).
Black-headed Grosbeak. [B 381, C 194, R 245, C 290.]
597. **GUIRACA CÆRULEA** (LINN.).
Blue Grosbeak. [B 382 part, C 195 part, R 246 part, C 291 part.]
- 597a. **GUIRACA CÆRULEA EURHYNCHA** COUES.
Western Blue Grosbeak. [B 382 part, C 195 part,
R 246 part, C 291 part.]
598. **PASSERINA CYANEA** (LINN.).
Indigo Bunting. [B 387, C 199, R 248, C 295.]
599. **PASSERINA AMœNA** (SAY).
Lazuli Bunting. [B 386, C 200, R 249, C 296.]
600. **PASSERINA VERSICOLOR** (BONAP.).
Varied Bunting. [B 385 part, C 197 part,
R 250 part, C 293 part.]
- 600a. **PASSERINA VERSICOLOR PULCHRA** RIDGW.
Beautiful Bunting. [B 385 part, C 197 part,
R 250 part, C 293 part.]
601. **PASSERINA CIRIS** (LINN.).
Painted Bunting. [B 384, C 196, R 251, C 292.]
602. **SPOROPHILA MORELLETI SHARPEI** LAWRIE.
Sharpe's Seed-eater. [B 388, C 200, R 252, C 296.]
603. **EUETHEIA BICOLOR** (LINN.).
Grassquit. [B —, C 201, R 253, C 297.]
- [603.1] **EUETHEIA CANORA** (GMEL.).
Melodious Grassquit. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
604. **SPIZA AMERICANA** (GMEL.).
Dickcissel. [B 378, C 191, R 254, C 287.]
605. **CALAMOSPIZA MELANOCORYS** STEJN.
Lark Bunting. [B 377, C 190, R 256, C 286.]
606. **EUPHONIA ELEGANTISSIMA** (BONAP.).
Blue-headed Euphonia. [B 224, C —, R 160, C —.]
607. **PIRANGA LUDOVICIANA** (WILS.).
Louisiana Tanager. [B 223, C 110, R 162, C 158.]

[607.1] **PIRANGA RUBRICEPS** GRAY.**Gray's Tanager.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]608. **PIRANGA ERYTHROMELAS** VIEILL.**Scarlet Tanager** [B 220, C 107, R 161, C 154.]609. **PIRANGA HEPATICA** SWAINS.**Hepatic Tanager.** [B 222, C 109, R 163, C 157.]610. **PIRANGA RUBRA** (LINN.).**Summer Tanager.** [B 221, C 108, R 164, C 155.]610a. **PIRANGA RUBRA COOPERI** RIDGW.**Cooper's Tanager.** [B —, C 108a, R 164a, C 156.]611. **PROGNE SUBIS** (LINN.).**Purple Martin.** [B 231, C 117, R 152, C 165.][611.1] **PROGNE CRYPTOLEUCA** BAIRD.**Cuban Martin.** [B 231a, C —, R 152a, C —.]612. **PETROCHELIDON LUNIFRONS** (SAY).**Cliff Swallow.** [B 226, C 114, R 153, C 162.]613. **CHELIODON ERYTHROGASTER** (BODD.).**Barn Swallow.** [B 225, C 111, R 154, C 159.]614. **TACHYCYNETA BICOLOR** (VIEILL.).**Tree Swallow.** [B 227, C 112, R 155, C 160.]615. **TACHYCYNETA THALASSINA** (SWAINS.).**Violet-green Swallow.** [B 228, C 113, R 156, C 161.]616. **CLIVICOLA RIPARIA** (LINN.).**Bank Swallow.** [B 229, C 115, R 157, C 163.]617. **STELGIDOPTERYX SERRIPENNIS** (AUD.).**Rough-winged Swallow.** [B 230, C 116, R 158, C 164.]618. **AMPELIS GARRULUS** LINN.**Bohemian Waxwing.** [B 232, C 118, R 150, C 166].619. **AMPELIS CEDRORUM** (VIEILL.).**Cedar Waxwing.** [B 233, C 119, R 151, C 167.]620. **PHAINOPEPLA NITENS** (SWAINS.).**Phainopepla.** [B 234, C 120, R 26, C 168.]

621. **LANIUS BOREALIS** VIEILL.**Northern Shrike.** [B 236, C 134, R 148, C 186.]✓ 622. **LANIUS LUDOVICIANUS** LINN.**Loggerhead Shrike.** [B 237, C 135, R 149, C 187.]622a. **LANIUS LUDOVICIANUS EXCUBITORIDES** (SWAINS.).**White-rumped Shrike.** [B 238 *part*, C 135a *part*,
R 149a *part*, C 188 *part*.]622b. **LANIUS LUDOVICIANUS GAMBELI** RIDGW.**California Shrike.** [B 238 *part*, C 135a *part*,
R 149a *part*, C 188 *part*.][623.] **VIREO ALTILOQUUS BARBATULUS** (CAB.).**Black-whiskered Vireo.** [B 243, C 123, R 137, C 172.]624. **VIREO OLIVACEUS** (LINN.).**Red-eyed Vireo.** [B 240, C 122, R 135, C 170.]625. **VIREO FLAVOVIRIDIS** (CASS.).**Yellow-green Vireo.** [B 241, C —, R 136, C 171.]626. **VIREO PHILADELPHICUS** (CASS.).**Philadelphia Vireo.** [B 244, C 124, R 138, C 173.]✓ 627. **VIREO GILVUS** (VIEILL.).**Warbling Vireo.** [B 245, C 125, 125a, R 139, 139a, C 174, 175.]628. **VIREO FLAVIFRONS** VIEILL.**Yellow-throated Vireo.** [B 252, C 126, R 140, C 176.]629. **VIREO SOLITARIUS** (WILS.).**Blue-headed Vireo.** [B 250 *part*, C 127 *part*,
R 141 *part*, C 177 *part*.]629a. **VIREO SOLITARIUS CASSINII** (XANTUS).**Cassin's Vireo.** [B 251, C —, R 141a, C 178.]629b. **VIREO SOLITARIUS PLUMBEUS** (COUES).**Plumbeous Vireo.** [B —, C 127a, R 141b, C 179.]629c. **VIREO SOLITARIUS ALTICOLA** BREWST.**Mountain Solitary Vireo.** [B 250 *part*, C 127 *part*,
R 141 *part*, C 177 *part*.]630. **VIREO ATRICAPILLUS** WOODH.**Black-capped Vireo.** [B 427, C 133, R 142, C 185.]✓ 631. **VIREO NOVEBORACENSIS** (GMEL.).**White-eyed Vireo.** [B 248, C 129, R 143, C 181.]

- 631a. **VIREO NOVEBORACENSIS MAYNARDI** BREWST.
Key West Vireo. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
632. **VIREO HUTTONI** CASS.
Hutton's Vireo. [B 249, C 130, R 144, C 182.]
- 632a. **VIREO HUTTONI STEPHENSI** BREWST.
Stephens's Vireo. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
633. **VIREO BELLII** (AUD.).
Bell's Vireo. [B 246, C 131, R 145, C 183.]
- 633a. **VIREO BELLII PUSILLUS** (COUES).
Least Vireo. [B —, C 132, R 146, C 184.]
634. **VIREO VICINIOR** COUES.
Gray Vireo. [B —, C 128, R 147, C 180.]
635. **COEREBA BAHAMENSIS** (REICH.).
Bahama Honey Creeper. [B 301, C 106, R 159, C 153.]
636. **MNIOTILTA VARIA** (LINN.).
Black and White Warbler. [B 167, C 57, R 74, 74a, C 91, 92.]
637. **PROTONOTARIA CITREA** (BODD.).
Prothonotary Warbler. [B 169, C 59, R 75, C 95.]
638. **HELINAIA SWAINSONII** AUD.
Swainson's Warbler. [B 179, C 61, R 76, C 97.]
639. **HELMITHERUS VERMIVORUS** (GMEL.).
Worm-eating Warbler. [B 178, C 60, R 77, C 96.]
640. **HELMINTHOPHILA BACHMANI** (AUD.).
Bachman's Warbler. [B 182, C 64, R 78, C 103.]
641. **HELMINTHOPHILA PINUS** (LINN.).
Blue-winged Warbler. [B 180, C 62, R 79, C 98.]
642. **HELMINTHOPHILA CHRYSOPTERA** (LINN.).
Golden-winged Warbler. [B 181, C 63, R 81, C 102.]
643. **HELMINTHOPHILA LUCIAE** (COOPER).
Lucy's Warbler. [B —, C 65, R 83, C 104.]
644. **HELMINTHOPHILA VIRGINIAE** (BAIRD).
Virginia's Warbler. [B —, C 66, R 84, C 105.]



645. **HELMINTHOPHILA RUFICAPILLA** (WILS.).
Nashville Warbler. [B 183 *part*, C 67 *part*,
R 85 *part*, C 106 *part*.]
- 645a. **HELMINTHOPHILA RUFICAPILLA GUTTURALIS** RIDGW.
Calaveras Warbler. [B 183 *part*, C 67 *part*,
R 85 *part*, C 106 *part*.]
646. **HELMINTHOPHILA CELATA** (SAY).
Orange-crowned Warbler. [B 184 *part*, C 68, R 86, C 107.]
- 646a. **HELMINTHOPHILA CELATA LUTESCENS** RIDGW.
Lutescent Warbler. [B 184 *part*, C 68a, R 86a, C 108.]
647. **HELMINTHOPHILA PEREGRINA** (WILS.).
Tennessee Warbler. [B 185, C 69, R 87, C 109.]
648. **COMPSOTHYPIST AMERICANA** (LINN.).
Parula Warbler. [B 168, C 58, R 88, C 93.]
649. **COMPSOTHYPIST NIGRILORA** (COUES).
Sennett's Warbler. [B —, C —, R 89a, C 94.]
650. **DENDROICA TIGRINA** (GMEL.).
Cape May Warbler. [B 206, C 85, R 90, C 126.]
651. **DENDROICA OLIVACEA** (GIRAUD).
Olive Warbler. [B —, C —, R 92, C 110.]
- ✓ 652. **DENDROICA ÆSTIVA** (GMEL.).
Yellow Warbler. [B 203 *part*, C 70 *part*, R 93 *part*, C 111 *part*.]
- 652a. **DENDROICA ÆSTIVA SONORANA** BREWST.
Sonora Yellow Warbler. [B 203 *part*, C 70 *part*,
R 93 *part*, C 111 *part*.]
653. **DENDROICA BRYANTI CASTANEICEPS** RIDGW.
Mangrove Warbler. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
654. **DENDROICA CÆRULESCENS** (GMEL.).
Black-throated Blue Warbler. [B 193, C 76, R 94, C 117.]
655. **DENDROICA CORONATA** (LINN.).
Myrtle Warbler. [B 194, C 78, R 95, C 119.]
656. **DENDROICA AUDUBONI** (TOWNS.).
Audubon's Warbler. [B 195, C 79, R 96, C 120.]
657. **DENDROICA MACULOSA** (GMEL.).
Magnolia Warbler. [B 204, C 84, R 97, C 125.]

658. **DENDROICA CÆRULEA** (WILS.).
Cerulean Warbler. [B 201, C 77, R 98, C 118.]
659. **DENDROICA PENSYLVANICA** (LINN.).
Chestnut-sided Warbler. [B 200, C 83, R 99, C 124.]
660. **DENDROICA CASTANEA** (WILS.).
Bay-breasted Warbler. [B 197, C 82, R 100, C 123.]
661. **DENDROICA STRIATA** (FORST.).
Black-poll Warbler. [B 202, C 81, R 101, C 122.]
662. **DENDROICA BLACKBURNIÆ** (GMEL.).
Blackburnian Warbler. [B 196, C 80, R 102, C 121.]
663. **DENDROICA DOMINICA** (LINN.).
Yellow-throated Warbler. [B 209 *part*, C 88, R 103, C 129.]
- 663a. **DENDROICA DOMINICA ALBILORA** BAIRD.
Sycamore Warbler. [B 209 *part*, C 88a, R 103a, C 130.]
664. **DENDROICA GRACIÆ** COUES.
Grace's Warbler. [B —, C 87, R 104, C 128.]
665. **DENDROICA NIGRESCENS** (TOWNS.).
Black-throated Gray Warbler. [B 192, C 75, R 105, C 116.]
666. **DENDROICA CHRYSOPARIA** SCI. & SALV.
Golden-cheeked Warbler. [B —, C 74, R 106, C 115.]
667. **DENDROICA VIRENS** (GMEL.).
Black-throated Green Warbler. [B 189, C 71, R 107, C 112.]
668. **DENDROICA TOWNSENDI** (NUTT.).
Townsend's Warbler. [B 191, C 73, R 108, C 114.]
669. **DENDROICA OCCIDENTALIS** (TOWNS.).
Hermit Warbler. [B 190, C 72, R 109, C 113.]
670. **DENDROICA KIRTLANDI** BAIRD.
Kirtland's Warbler. [B 205, C 89, R 110, C 131.]
671. **DENDROICA VIGORSII** (AUD.).
Pine Warbler. [B 198, C 91, R 111, C 134.]
672. **DENDROICA PALMARUM** (GMEL.).
Palm Warbler. [B 208 *part*, C 90 *part*, R 113, C 132.]

- 672a. **DENDROICA PALMARUM HYPOCHRYSEA** RIDGW.
Yellow Palm Warbler. [B 208 *part*, C 90 *part*, R 113a, C 133.]
673. **DENDROICA DISCOLOR** (VIEILL.).
Prairie Warbler. [B 210, C 86, R 114, C 127.]
674. **SEIURUS AUROCAPILLUS** (LINN.).
Oven-bird. [B 186, C 92, R 115, C 135.]
675. **SEIURUS NOVEBORACENSIS** (GMEL.).
Water-Thrush. [B 187 *part*, C 93 *part*, R 116, C 136.]
- 675a. **SEIURUS NOVEBORACENSIS NOTABILIS** (GRINN.).
Grinnell's Water-Thrush. [B 187 *part*, C 93 *part*,
R 116a, C 137.]
676. **SEIURUS MOTACILLA** (VIEILL.).
Louisiana Water-Thrush. [B 188, C 94, R 117, C 138.]
677. **GEOTHLYPIS FORMOSA** (WILS.).
Kentucky Warbler. [B 175, C 96, R 119, C 140.]
678. **GEOTHLYPIS AGILIS** (WILS.).
Connecticut Warbler. [B 174, C 95, R 118, C 139.]
679. **GEOTHLYPIS PHILADELPHIA** (WILS.).
Mourning Warbler. [B 172, C 98, R 120, C 142.]
680. **GEOTHLYPIS MACGILLIVRAYI** (AUD.).
Macgillivray's Warbler. [B 173, C 99, R 121, C 143.]
681. **GEOTHLYPIS TRICHAS** (LINN.).
Maryland Yellow-throat. [B 170 *part*, C 97 *part*,
R 122 *part*, C 141 *part*.]
- 681a. **GEOTHLYPIS TRICHAS OCCIDENTALIS** BREWST.
Western Yellow-throat. [B 170 *part*, C 97 *part*,
R 122 *part*, C 141 *part*.]
682. **GEOTHLYPSIS BELDINGI** RIDGW.
Belding's Yellow-throat. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
683. **ICTERIA VIRENS** (LINN.).
Yellow-breasted Chat. [B 176, C 100, R 123, C 144.]
- 683a. **ICTERIA VIRENS LONGICAUDA** (LAWR.).
Long-tailed Chat. [B 177, C 100a, R 123a, C 145.]
684. **SYLVANIA MITRATA** (GMEL.).
Hooded Warbler. [B 211, C 101, R 124, C 146.]



685. **SYLVANIA PUSILLA** (WILS.).**Wilson's Warbler.** [B 213 *part*, C 102, R 125, C 147.]685a. **SYLVANIA PUSILLA PILEOLATA** (PALL.).**Pileolated Warbler.** [B 213 *part*, C 102a, R 125a, C 148.]686. **SYLVANIA CANADENSIS** (LINN.).**Canadian Warbler.** [B 214, 215, C 103, R 127, C 149.]687. **SETOPHAGA RUTICILLA** (LINN.).**American Redstart.** [B 217, C 104, R 128, C 152.]688. **SETOPHAGA PICTA** SWAINS.**Painted Redstart.** [B 218, C 105, R 129, C 151.][689.] **SETOPHAGA MINIATA** SWAINS.**Red-bellied Redstart.** [B 219, C —, R 130, C —.]690. **CARDELLINA RUBRIFRONS** (GIRAUD).**Red-faced Warbler.** [B —, C —, R 131, C 150.][691.] **ERGATICUS RUBER** (SWAINS.).**Red Warbler.** [B 216, C —, R 132, C —.][692.] **BASILEUTERUS CULICIVORUS** (LICHT.).**Brasher's Warbler.** [B —, C —, R 133, C —.][693.] **BASILEUTERUS BELLI** (GIRAUD).**Bell's Warbler.** [B —, C —, R 134, C —.][694.] **MOTACILLA ALBA** LINN.**White Wagtail.** [B —, C —, R 69, C 86.][695.] **MOTACILLA OCULARIS** SWINH.**Swinhoe's Wagtail.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]696. **BUDYTES FLAVUS LEUCOSTRIATUS** (HOM.).**Siberian Yellow Wagtail.** [B —, C 54, R 70, C 87.]697. **ANTHUS PENNSylvANICUS** (LATH.).**American Pipit.** [B 165, C 55, R 71, C 89.][698.] **ANTHUS PRATENSIS** (LINN.).**Meadow Pipit.** [B —, C 55 *bis*, R 72, C 88.][699.] **ANTHUS CERVINUS** (PALLAS).**Red-throated Pipit.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]

700. **ANTHUS SPRAGUEII** (AUD.).
Sprague's Pipit. [B 166, C 56, R 73, C 90.]
701. **CINCLUS MEXICANUS** SWAINS.
American Dipper. [B 164, C 19, R 19, C 30.]
702. **OROSCOPTES MONTANUS** (TOWNS.).
Sage Thrasher. [B 255, C 7, R 10, C 14.]
703. **MIMUS POLYGLOTTOS** (LINN.).
Mockingbird. [B 253, 253a, C 8, R 11, C 15.]
- ✓ 704. **GALEOSCOPTES CAROLINENSIS** (LINN.).
Catbird. [B 254, C 9, R 12, C 16.]
- ✓ 705. **HARPORHYNCHUS RUFUS** (LINN.).
Brown Thrasher. [B 261, 261a, C 10, R 13, C 17.]
706. **HARPORHYNCHUS LONGIROSTRIS SENNETTI** RIDGW.
Texas Thrasher. [B 260, C 10a, R 13a, C 18.]
707. **HARPORHYNCHUS CURVIROSTRIS** (SWAINS.).
Curve-billed Thrasher. [B 259, 259a, C —, R 15, C 19.]
- 707a. **HARPORHYNCHUS CURVIROSTRIS PALMERI** RIDGW.
Palmer's Thrasher. [B —, C 11, R 15a, C 20.]
708. **HARPORHYNCHUS BENDIREI** COUES.
Bendire's Thrasher. [B —, C 11 bis, R 14a, C 21.]
709. **HARPORHYNCHUS CINEREUS** XANTUS.
St. Lucas Thrasher. [B —, C 12, R 14, C 22.]
710. **HARPORHYNCHUS REDIVIVUS** (GAMB.).
Californian Thrasher. [B 256, C 13, R 16, C 23.]
711. **HARPORHYNCHUS LECONTEI** (LAWR.).
Leconte's Thrasher. [B 257, C 13a, R 16a, C 24.]
712. **HARPORHYNCHUS CRISSALIS** (HENRY).
Crissal Thrasher. [B 258, C 14, R 17, C 25.]
713. **CAMPYLORHYNCHUS BRUNNEICAPILLUS** (LAFR.).
Caetus Wren. [B 262, C 43, R 56, C 63.]
714. **CAMPYLORHYNCHUS AFFINIS** XANTUS.
St. Lucas Cactus Wren. [B —, C 44, R 57, C 64.]

715. **SALPINCTES OBSOLETUS** (SAV.).
Rock Wren. [B 264, C 45, R 58, C 65.]
716. **SALPINCTES GUADELOUPENSIS** RIDGW.
Guadalupe Rock Wren. [B —, C —, R 58a, C —.]
- [717.] **CATHERPES MEXICANUS** (SWAINS.).
White-throated Wren. [B 263, C —, R 59, C 66.]
- 717a. **CATHERPES MEXICANUS CONSPERSUS** RIDGW.
Cañon Wren. [B 263 part, C 46, R 59a, C 67.]
- 717b. **CATHERPES MEXICANUS PUNCTULATUS** RIDGW.
Dotted Cañon Wren. [B 263 part, C 46 part,
R 59 part, C 67 part.]
718. **THRYOTHORUS LUDOVICIANS** (LATH.).
Carolina Wren. [B 265, C 47, R 60, C 68.]
- 718a. **THRYOTHORUS LUDOVICIANS MIAMENSIS** RIDGW.
Florida Wren. [B 265 part, C 47 part, R 60b, C 69.]
719. **THRYOTHORUS BEWICKII** (AUD.).
Bewick's Wren. [B 267, C 48, R 61, C 71.]
- 719a. **THRYOTHORUS BEWICKII SPILURUS** (VIG.).
Vigors's Wren. [B —, C 48b, R 61a, C 73.]
- 719b. **THRYOTHORUS BEWICKII BAIRDI** (SALV. & GODM.).
Baird's Wren. [B —, C 48a, R 61b, C 72.]
720. **THRYOTHORUS BREVICAUDUS** RIDGW.
Guadalupe Wren. [B —, C —, R 62, C —.]
- ✓ 721. **TROGLODYTES AËDON** VIEILL.
House Wren. [B 270, 272, C 49, R 63, C 74.]
- 721a. **TROGLODYTES AËDON PARKMANII** (AUD.).
Parkman's Wren. [B 271 part, C 49a part,
R 63a part, C 75 part.]
- 721b. **TROGLODYTES AËDON AZTECUS** (BAIRD).
Western House Wren. [B 271 part, C 49a part,
R 63a part, C 75 part.]
722. **TROGLODYTES HIEMALIS** VIEILL.
Winter Wren. [B 273, C 50, R 65, C 76.]
- 722a. **TROGLODYTES HIEMALIS PACIFICUS** BAIRD.
Western Winter Wren. [B 273 part, C 50 part, R 65a, C 77.]

723. **TROGLODYTES ALASCENSIS** BAIRD.**Alaskan Wren.** [B —, C 50a, R 66, C 78.]724. **CISTOTHORUS STELLARIS** (LICHT.).**Short-billed Marsh Wren.** [B 269, C 52, R 68, C 81.]725. **CISTOTHORUS PALUSTRIS** (WILS.).**Long-billed Marsh Wren.** [B 268, C 51, R 67, C 79, 80.]725a. **CISTOTHORUS PALUSTRIS PALUDICOLA** BAIRD.**Tule Wren.** [B 268 part, C 51 part, R 67a, C 80.]✓ 725.1 **CISTOTHORUS MARIANÆ** SCOTT.**Marian's Marsh Wren.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]726. **CERTHIA FAMILIARIS AMERICANA** (BONAP.).**Brown Creeper.** [B 275 part, C 42 part, R 55 part, C 62 part.]726a. **CERTHIA FAMILIARIS MEXICANA** (GLOG.).**Mexican Creeper.** [B 276, C —, R 52a, C —.]726b. **CERTHIA FAMILIARIS MONTANA** RIDGW.**Rocky Mountain Creeper.** [B 275 part, C 42 part,
R 55 part, C 62 part.]726c. **CERTHIA FAMILIARIS OCCIDENTALIS** RIDGW.**California Creeper.** [B 275 part, C 42 part,
R 55 part, C 62 part.]✓ 727. **SITTA CAROLINENSIS** LATH.**White-breasted Nuthatch.** [B 277, C 38, R 51, C 57.]727a. **SITTA CAROLINENSIS ACULEATA** (CASS.).**Slender-billed Nuthatch.** [B 278, C 38a, R 51a, C 58.]728. **SITTA CANADENSIS** LINN.**Red-breasted Nuthatch.** [B 279, C 39, R 52, C 59.]729. **SITTA PUSILLA** LATH.**Brown-headed Nuthatch.** [B 280, C 40, R 53, C 60.]730. **SITTA PYGMÆA** VIG.**Pygmy Nuthatch.** [B 281, C 41, R 54, C 61.]731. **PARUS BICOLOR** (LINN.).**Tufted Titmouse.** [B 285, C 27, R 36, C 40.]731a. **PARUS BICOLOR TEXENSIS** SENN.**Texan Tufted Titmouse.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]



732. **PARUS ATRICRISTATUS** CASS.
Black-crested Titmouse. [B 286, C 29, R 37, C 42.]
733. **PARUS INORNATUS** GAMB.
Plain Titmouse. [B 287 part, C 28 part, R 38 part, C 41 part.]
- 733a. **PARUS INORNATUS GRISEUS** RIDGW.
Gray Titmouse. [B 287 part, C 28 part, R 38 part, C 41 part.]
- 733b. **PARUS INORNATUS CINERACEUS** RIDGW.
Ashy Titmouse. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
734. **PARUS WOLLWEBERI** (BONAP.).
Bridled Titmouse. [B 288, C 30, R 39, C 43.]
735. **PARUS ATRICAPILLUS** (LINN.).
Chickadee. [B 290, C 31, R 41, C 44.]
- 735a. **PARUS ATRICAPILLUS SEPTENTRIONALIS** (HARRIS).
Long-tailed Chickadee. [B 289, 289a, C 31a, R 41a, C 45.]
- 735b. **PARUS ATRICAPILLUS OCCIDENTALIS** (BAIRD).
Oregon Chickadee. [B 291, C 31c, R 41b, C 46.]
736. **PARUS CAROLINENSIS** AUD.
Carolina Chickadee. [B 293, C 31b, R 42, C 47.]
- 736a. **PARUS CAROLINENSIS AGILIS** SENN.
Plumbeous Chickadee. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
- [737.] **PARUS MERIDIONALIS** SCL.
Mexican Chickadee. [R 292, C —, R 43, C 879.]
738. **PARUS GAMBELI** RIDGW.
Mountain Chickadee. [B 294, C 32, R 40, C 48.]
739. **PARUS CINCTUS OBTECTUS** (CAB.).
Siberian Chickadee. [B —, C —, R 44, C 52.]
740. **PARUS HUDSONICUS** FORST.
Hudsonian Chickadee. [B 296, C 33, R 45, C 49.]
- 740a. **PARUS HUDSONICUS STONEYI** RIDGW.
Kowak Chickadee. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
741. **PARUS RUFESCENS** TOWNS.
Chestnut-backed Chickadee. [B 295 part, C 34 part,
 R 46, C 50.]

741a. **PARUS RUFESCENS NEGLECTUS** RIDGW.**Californian Chickadee.** [B 295 part, C 34 part, R 46a, C 51.]742. **CHAMÆA FASCIATA** GAMB.**Wren-Tit.** [B 274 part, C 26 part, R 35 part, C 39 part.]742a. **CHAMÆA FASCIATA HENSHAWI** RIDGW.**Pallid Wren-Tit.** [B 274 part, C 26 part, R 35 part, C 39 part.]743. **PSALTRIPARUS MINIMUS** (TOWNS.).**Bush-Tit.** [B 298 part, C 35 part, R 47 part, C 53 part.]743a. **PSALTRIPARUS MINIMUS CALIFORNICUS** RIDGW.**Californian Bush-Tit.** [B 298 part, C 35 part,
R 47 part, C 53 part.]743b. **PSALTRIPARUS MINIMUS GRINDE** (BELDING).**Grinda's Bush-Tit.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]744. **PSALTRIPARUS PLUMBEUS** BAIRD.**Lead-colored Bush-Tit.** [B 299, C 36, R 48, C 54.]744.1 **PSALTRIPARUS SANTARITÆ** RIDGW.**Santa Rita Bush-Tit.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]745. **PSALTRIPARUS LLOYDI** SENN.**Lloyd's Bush-Tit.** [B 297, C —, R 49, C 55.]746. **AURIPARUS FLAVICEPS** (SUND.).**Verdin.** [B 300, C 37, R 50, C 56.]747. **PHYLLOPSEUSTES BOREALIS** (BLAS.).**Kennicott's Willow Warbler.** [B —, C 20, R 34, C 32.]748. **REGULUS SATRAPA** LICHT.**Golden-crowned Kinglet.** [B 162 part, C 22 part, R 33, C 34.]748a. **REGULUS SATRAPA OLIVACEUS** BAIRD.**Western Golden-crowned Kinglet.** [B 162 part, C 22 part,
R 33a, C 35.]749. **REGULUS CALENDULA** (LINN.).**Ruby-crowned Kinglet.** [B 161, C 21, R 30, C 33.]750. **REGULUS OBSCURUS** RIDGW.**Dusky Kinglet.** [B —, C —, R 31, C —.]751. **POLIOPTILA CÆRULEA** (LINN.).**Blue-gray Gnatcatcher.** [B 282, C 23, R 27, C 36.]

752. **POLIOPHTILA PLUMBEA** BAIRD.**Plumbeous Gnatcatcher.** [B 283, C 25, R 28, C 38.]753. **POLIOPHTILA CALIFORNICA** BREWST.**Black-tailed Gnatcatcher.** [B 284, C 24, R 29, C 37.]754. **MYADESTES TOWNSENDII** (AUD.).**Townsend's Solitaire.** [B 235, C 121, R 25, C 169.]✓ 755. **TURDUS MUSTELINUS** GMEL.**Wood Thrush.** [B 148, C 3, R 1, C 6.]✓ 756. **TURDUS FUSCESCENS** STEPH.**Wilson's Thrush.** [B 151, C 6, R 2, C 7.]756a. **TURDUS FUSCESCENS SALICICOLUS** (RIDGW.).**Willow Thrush.** [B —, C —, R —, C —.]757. **TURDUS ALICIAE** BAIRD.**Gray-cheeked Thrush.** [B 154, C 5a, R 3, C 12.]757a. **TURDUS ALICIAE BICKNELLII** (RIDGW.).**Bicknell's Thrush.** [B 154 part, C 5a part, R 3 part, C 12 part.]758. **TURDUS USTULATUS** (NUTT.).**Russet-backed Thrush.** [B 152, C 5b, R 4, C 11.]758a. **TURDUS USTULATUS SWAINSONII** (CAB.).**Olive-backed Thrush.** [B 153, C 5, R 4a, C 13.]759. **TURDUS AONALASCHKÆ** GMEL.**Dwarf Hermit Thrush.** [B 150, C 4b, R 5, C 8.]759a. **TURDUS AONALASCHKÆ AUDUBONI** (BAIRD).**Audubon's Hermit Thrush.** [B 149a, C 4a, R 5a, C 9.]759b. **TURDUS AONALASCHKÆ PALLASII** (CAB.).**Hermit Thrush.** [B 149, C 4, R 5b, C 10.][760.] **TURDUS ILIACUS** LINN.**Red-winged Thrush.** [B —, C —, R 6, C 4.]✓ 761. **MERULA MIGRATORIA** (LINN.).**American Robin.** [B 155 part, C 1 part, R 7, C 1.]761a. **MERULA MIGRATORIA PROPINQUA** RIDGW.**Western Robin.** [B 155 part, C 1 part, R 7a, C 2.]

762. **MERULA CONFINIS** (BAIRD).

St. Lucas Robin. [B —, C 1a, R 8, C 3.]

763. **HESPEROCICHLA NÆVIA** (GMEL.).

Varied Thrush. [B 156, C 2, R 9, C 5.]

- [764.] **CYANECULA SUECICA** (LINN.).

Red-spotted Bluethroat. [B —, C —, R 20, C 31.]

765. **SAXICOLA OENANTHE** (LINN.).

Wheatear. [B 157, C 15, R 21, C 26.]

- ✓ 766. **SIALIA SIALIS** (LINN.).

Bluebird. [B 158, C 16, R 22, C 27.]

- 766a. **SIALIA SIALIS AZUREA** (BAIRD).

Azure Bluebird. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]

767. **SIALIA MEXICANA** SWAINS.

Western Bluebird. [B 159, C 17, R 23, C 28.]

768. **SIALIA ARCTICA** (SWAINS.).

Mountain Bluebird. [B 160, C 18, R 24, C 29.]

HYPOTHETICAL LIST.¹

1. **ÆCHMOPHORUS CLARKII** (LAWR.).
Clark's Grebe. [B 705, C 628a, R 730, C 846.]
2. **CEPPHUS MOTZFELDI** (BENICK.).
Black-winged Guillemot. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
3. **CEPPHUS CARBO** PALL.
Sooty Guillemot. [B 728, C 633, R 762, C 873.]
4. **XEMA (CREAGRUS) FURCATA** (NEB.).
Swallow-tailed Gull. [B 679, C 559, R 678, C 791.]
5. **DIOMEDEA EXULANS** (LINN.).
Wandering Albatross. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
6. **PUFFINUS KUHLII** (BOIE).
Cinereous Shearwater. [B 651, C 596, R 708, C 831.]
7. **OCEANODROMA HORNBYI** (GRAY).
Hornby's Petrel. [B 641, C 592, R 727, C 827.]
8. **PHALACROCORAX PERSPICILLATUS** PALL.
Pallas's Cormorant. [B 621, C 533, R 648, C 756.]
9. **ARDEA WUERDEMANNI** BAIRD.
Würdemann's Heron. [B 488, C 450, R 486 *part.*, C 656 *part.*.]
10. **ARDEA (DICHROMANASSA) PEALEI** BONAP.
Peale's Egret. [B 482, C 355 *part.*, R 491 *part.*, C 661 *part.*.]
11. **TRINGA (ACTODROMAS) COOPERI** (BAIRD).
Cooper's Sandpiper. [B 527, C 422, R 535, C 618.]

¹ Consisting of species which have been recorded as North American, but whose status as North American birds is doubtful, either from lack of positive evidence of their occurrence within the prescribed limits of the present Check-List, or from absence of satisfactory proof of their validity as species.

12. **GYPAGUS PAPA** (LINN.).
King Vulture. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
13. **CATHARTES BURROVIANUS** (CASS.).
Burrough's Turkey Vulture. [B 4, C —, R —, C —.]
14. **BUTEO COOPERI** CASS.
Cooper's Henhawk. [B 29, C 349, R 437, C 514.]
15. **BUTEO FULIGINOSUS** SCL.
Little Black Hawk. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
16. **RHYNCHOPSITTA PACHYRHYNCHA** (SWAINS.).
Thick-billed Parrot. [B 64, C —, R 391, C —.]
17. **CHORDEILES VIRGINIANUS SENNETTI** (COUES).
Sennett's Nighthawk. [B 115 *part*, C 267a *part*,
R 367a *part*, C 400 *part*.]
18. **ACANTHIS BREWSTERII** (RIDGW.).
Brewster's Linnet. [B —, C 147, R 180, C 211.]
19. **SPIZA TOWNSENDII** (AUD.).
Townsend's Bunting. [B 379, C 192, R 255, C 288.]
20. **HYLOPHILUS DECURTATUS** (BONAP.).
Short-winged Hylophilus. [B —, C —, R —, C —.]
21. **HELMINTHOPHILA LAWRENCEI** (HERRICK).
Lawrence's Warbler. [B —, C —, R 80, C 99.]
22. **HELMINTHOPHILA LEUCOBRONCHIALIS** (BREWST.).
Brewster's Warbler. [B —, C —, R 82, C 100.]
23. **HELMINTHOPHILA CINCINNATIENSIS** (LANGD.).
Cincinnati Warbler. [B —, C —, R —, C 101.]
24. **DENDROICA (PERISSOGLOSSA?) CARBONATA** (AUD.).
Carbonated Warbler. [B 207, C —, R 91, C —.]
25. **DENDROICA MONTANA** (WILS.).
Blue Mountain Warbler. [B 199, C —, R 112, C —.]
26. **SYLVANIA(?) MICROCEPHALA** RIDGW.
Small-headed Warbler. [B 212, C —, R 126, C —.]
27. **REGULUS CUVIERI** AUD.
Cuvier's Kinglet. [B 163, C —, R 32, C —.]



INTRODUCED SPECIES.*

PHASIANUS COLCHICUS LINN.

English Pheasant.

PHASIANUS TORQUATUS GMEL.

Ring Pheasant.

PHASIANUS VERSICOLOR VIEILL.

Green Pheasant.

EUPLOCOMUS NYCTHEMERUS (LINN.).

Silver Pheasant.

CHRYSOLOPHUS PICTUS (LINN.).

Golden Pheasant.

TETRAO TETRIX LINN.

Black Grouse.

CARDUELIS CARDUELIS (LINN.).

European Goldfinch.

PASSER DOMESTICUS (LINN.).

English Sparrow.

PASSER MONTANUS (LINN.).

European Tree Sparrow.

? ALAUDA ARVENSIS LINN.

Skylark.

*This list contains only such species as have been introduced into the United States and are now known to breed in the wild state.



